

# Bob Eisenberg

(more formally, Robert S. Eisenberg)

## Curriculum Vitae

October 5, 2016

### Work co-ordinates

#### Address

Department of Molecular Biophysics and Physiology  
Rush University  
1750 West Harrison, Room 1577a Jelke  
Chicago IL 60612

#### Phone numbers

Voice: (312)-942-6454  
Department FAX: (312)-942-8711  
FAX to email: (801)-504-8665  
Skype name: beisenbe  
Email: [beisenbe@rush.edu](mailto:beisenbe@rush.edu)  
Alternative email: [bob.eisenberg@gmail.com](mailto:bob.eisenberg@gmail.com)

### Education

Elementary School: New Rochelle, New York

High School, 1956-59. Horace Mann School, Riverdale, New York City, graduated in three years with honors and awards in Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics, Latin, English, and History. An interviewer of J.R. Pappenheimer on American Heart Sponsored television program, ~1957.

Undergraduate, 1959-62. Entered Harvard College with Advanced Placement as a sophomore, concentrated in Biochemical Sciences, Prof. J.T. Edsall tutor and mentor; advisor in Physiology Prof. J.R. Pappenheimer; graduated in three years A.B., *summa cum laude*.

Summer work, 1960-61. Nerve Muscle Program at Marine Biological Laboratory directed by Prof. S.W. Kuffler.

Doctoral work: University College London 1962-65 (Ph.D. in Biophysics: B. Katz, Chairman); Supervisor, P. Fatt; External Examiner, A.L. Hodgkin. Mentor (over several decades): A.F. Huxley.

### Academic Positions

#### Main Positions

Rush Medical College, Chicago IL. Rush Employee ID 010207

2015 - ... Chairman *emeritus*, Molecular Biophysics and Physiology

1995- 2015 Chairman of Molecular Biophysics and Physiology (*Department renamed*)

1976 -... Endowed Chair "The Francis N. and Catherine O. Bard Chair of Physiology "

1976-1995 Chairman of Physiology: first and founding Chairman

University of California at Los Angeles

1975-1976 Professor of Biomathematics and Physiology,  
Chairmen: Carol Newton, W. Mommaerts

1970-1975 Associate Professor, Department of Physiology

1968-1970            Assistant Professor, Department of Physiology  
 Duke University, Durham NC  
 Associate, 1965-1968. Dept. of Physiology, Duke University, Chairman: D. Tosteson. Post-  
 doctoral fellow of P. Horowicz, along with P. Gage, C. Armstrong, etc.

### *Secondary Positions*

Visiting Scientist, long term. Mathematical Biology Institute. Ohio State University (2015)  
 eisenberg.77@osu.edu  
 Adjunct Professor, Dept of Bioengineering, University of Illinois Chicago 2007- ...  
 UIN 658809751  
 Miller Institute Professor, University of California, Berkeley, October, 2012-February 2013,  
 sponsored by Department of Chemistry, Rich Saykally in particular. ID 012503669  
 Visiting Scholar, Dept of Mathematics, Pennsylvania State University 2011.ID 9 82583348  
 Senior Scientist, Argonne National Laboratory (Mathematics and Computer Science Division,  
 2005 – 2011 Badge number B0 56980 A  
 Schlumberger Visiting Professor, University of Cambridge (UK) 2002  
 Visiting Fellow, Corpus Christi College, University of Cambridge (UK) 2002  
 Visiting Professor, 2000-2003 Computational Electronics, Beckman Institute, University of  
 Illinois, Urbana Champaign  
 Visiting Scientist, 1991-1995. Physics, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY.

### *Honors*

Visiting Scientist, long term. Mathematical Biosciences Institute. Ohio State University.  
 Lakeside Lecture, Academia Sinica and Department of Mathematics, National Taiwan  
 University, 2013. Organizers: Yi -Chiuan Chen, Chen -Yu Chi, Chun -Chung  
 Hsieh, Jeng -Daw Yu  
 Keynote Speaker, Science Week, Loyola University (Chicago), 2013.  
 Miller Visiting Professor, Miller Institute for Basic Research in Science and Department of  
 Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley, October-February, 2012-2013.  
 Keynote and Summary Speaker, National Taiwan University Taipei “Workshop on  
 Mathematical Models of Electrolytes Applied to Molecular Biology”, January,  
 2012; December, 2013. Tai-Chia Lin 林太家 Organizer)  
 Keynote Speaker, Lancaster University: Conference on Fluctuations and Coherence. (2011)  
 see [www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm](http://www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm)  
 Keynote Speaker, Oak Ridge National Laboratory and University of Tennessee, Knoxville.  
 Summer School on Biophysics: Computational and Theoretical Challenges (2010).  
 Institute of Medicine of Chicago  
 Senior and Life Member of the IEEE  
 Argonne National Laboratory: Director’s Seminar  
 Fellow, American Physical Society (Division of Biological Physics)  
 Member Executive Board, American Physical Society (2002-2004)  
 Plenary Lecture at European Mathematics Society/AMAM 2003  
 Schlumberger Medal, Physical Chemistry, University of Cambridge, UK  
 Schlumberger Visiting Professor, University of Cambridge (UK)  
 Visiting Fellow, Corpus Christi College, University of Cambridge (UK)  
 Associate Editor, News in Physiological Sciences, 1988-1992  
 Associate Editor, Comments on Theoretical Biology, 1987-1992  
 Editorial Board, Journal of General Physiology, 1970-1991  
 Editorial Board, Journal of Computational Electronics, 2001-2013

Senior Common Room Award for “Most Promising Scholar”  
 L.J. Henderson award for thesis in Biochemical Sciences  
 A.B. received *summa cum laude*, after three years at Harvard College.  
 Harvard College Scholarship  
 Phi Beta Kappa: member of “Senior Sixteen”, in second year at Harvard College.

## ***Personal***

### *Home co-ordinates:*

Address: 7320 Lake Street, Unit 5, River Forest IL 60305  
 Phone: (708)-366-6332  
 Personal FAX: (801)-504-8665 and also (775)-256-9463

Born in Brooklyn, New York, April 25, 1942: Citizen of the United States.  
 Social Security Number 075-xx-xxxx.  
 Married Ardyth Eisenberg, 1991.

Children (mother, Brenda Russell, formerly Brenda R. Eisenberg, from 1964 to 1988):  
 Benjamin Russell Eisenberg, born March 17, 1969.

*Grandchild, mother Angelle Moutoussamy*

Crystal Lynn Moutoussamy, born March 19, 1994

Emily Ruth Eisenberg, born February 8, 1973. Husband, Benjamin Taylor

Jill Anna Trowbridge (formerly Jill A. Eisenberg), born November 7, 1974.

*Grandchildren, father John Trowbridge*

James Louis Trowbridge, born August 15, 1997.

Holly Sophia Trowbridge, born July 11, 2000.

Henry Samuel Trowbridge, born January 15, 2004.

Alastair Solomon Trowbridge, born January 10, 2006

Sally Lynn Eisenberg, born June 20, 1979.

*Family Christmas Letters:* [[2001](#)] [[2003](#)] [[2004](#)] [[2005](#)] [[2006](#)] [[2007](#)] [[2008](#)] [[2009](#)]  
 [[2010](#)] [[2011](#)] [[2012](#)] [[2013](#)] [[2014](#)] [[2015](#)]

[Family Photos](#) (unedited) from many years are at [Family photos](#) or  
<https://picasaweb.google.com/111845037112506820480>

## Life Glimpsed through Ion Channels

*A Super Short Scientific Biography*

See [Living History](#)

<http://www.the-aps.org/mm/Membership/Living-History/Robert-Eisenberg>

or

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wj7QiLAv61E>

I have been interested in how physical things work as long as I can remember, and in how living things work nearly as long, from the day my father (a physician and then psychiatrist) showed me that was the best way to mold my interests to his approval.

At Harvard John Edsall was my tutor, and he did in fact tutor me, biweekly at first and then (nearly) weekly, nominally in biology, but really in the wisdom of science. (John Edsall was born the son of a Dean of Harvard Medical School, and was a fulcrum for the pivotal change from macroscopic to molecular biology at Harvard and elsewhere, training Bruce Alberts, David Eisenberg, and Jared Diamond among many other distinguished scientists.) My coursework was in physics, chemistry, applied mathematics, and electrical engineering, but, if my memory serves me correctly, not in biology at all. (I actually love evolutionary and descriptive biology as I love collecting classical CD's but those loves are hobbies more than anything else.) My undergraduate thesis solved the cable equation of physiology (the transmission line equations of engineering) with a Green's function, reproducing in an elegant but useless way what I had learned from Morse & Feshbach about heat equations.

My graduate work was experimental at University College London, where my department chairman Bernard Katz was to win the Nobel Prize a few years later. Fortunately, Andrew Huxley (Chair of Physiology at UCL, winner of the Nobel Prize with Alan Hodgkin in 1964 a year or two before Bernard Katz, if I remember correctly) had solved the cable equations the way I had, but much earlier and much more originally and insightfully, and so was happy to spend many hours teaching me, on the side, as if he didn't have enough else to do. My experimental work measured the spread of current in crab muscle fibers over a range of frequencies, using impedance spectroscopy, as it is now rather pretentiously named.

I will not bore you with the many decades of experimental work I did analyzing the flow of current in muscle fibers and then the lens of the eye. I became a Department Chairman at Rush Medical College in Chicago in 1976: the temptation of an Endowed Chair was enough to make a 34 year old move from the perpetual spring of Brentwood (LA) to the recurrent vagaries of midwestern weather. In the 1980's, I started thinking about the theoretical problem of describing ion movement through the water filled tunnels of charge we call ionic channels.

**The ionic channel is where we still are; but gazing through this narrow hole has proven to be rather like looking through a keyhole in a door. The closer you get to it, the further you can see, even glimpsing the horizon (of knowledge) occasionally, even seeing a star or two, when all else seems dark.**

## *Scientific Biography*

I received my A.B. (summa cum laude) at Harvard College after three years of study with John Edsall as tutor. I started studying electrical properties of cells at Harvard Medical School (Physiology) with John Pappenheimer and at his recommendation I was accepted into Steve Kuffler's Nerve Muscle Training Program at the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole. At the MBL for three summers, I got to know Alan Hodgkin, Bob Taylor, K.C. Cole, John Moore, and too many others to name. I went to University College London for my Ph.D. with Paul Fatt as supervisor, where Bernard Katz was Chairman. Alan Hodgkin was my external examiner (and scientific hero!) and Andrew Huxley my mentor, for many years. My Ph.D. thesis and later work for a decade or two used engineering methods (impedance measurements: dielectric spectroscopy of single cells) to determine the electrical structure of cells and tissues (skeletal muscle, cardiac muscle, lens of the eye). I developed mathematical models to describe the electrical and physical structure mostly using methods of singular perturbation theory (working with Julian Cole, Victor Barcion, and Art Peskoff). I helped Brenda Eisenberg use statistical sampling methods of stereology to measure the structure. As a postdoc at Duke (Physiology), Brenda and I showed that glycerol treatment disconnected the T-tubular system of skeletal muscle, and Peter Gage and I studied the electrical properties of the resulting detubulated preparation. I rose through the academic ranks at UCLA, and was appointed the first Chairman of the Department of Physiology at Rush Medical College in Chicago when I was 33 years old. I am still there, in the same position.

I served as Chairman of the Physiology Study Section of the NIH for several years, and Director of Research (etc) for the American Heart Association (Chicago Branch). After single channel recording was discovered, I introduced Alan Finkel (Axon Instruments), Rick Levis, and Jim Rae to the patch clamp technique, and invented the integrating headstage after thinking hard about how to increase the impedance and reduce the noise of the feedback element in a current to voltage converter. Together we designed the Axopatch amplifier that is used by thousands of channologists to this day.

I have spent many years working on ion channels, which are protein nanovalves that control an enormous range of biological function. I am trying to understand the current that flows through the channel, in a range of solutions of different composition, over a range of voltages. Working with Zeev Schuss, I showed how the flux over a potential barrier of any shape could be evaluated analytically, starting from a description of the stochastic trajectories of diffusion. 'Eyring models' of transition state theory arise as a special case of very high symmetrical barriers and it is hardly easier to compute than the general formulas.

Zeev Schuss, Boaz Nadler, Amit Singer, and I went on to show how mean field models can be derived from a model of the stochastic trajectories of ions in solution, using the techniques of probability theory and a classical closure approximation.

I adopted the drift diffusion equations of semiconductor physics, introduced them with their use of doping to represent the permanent charge of side chains of proteins (e.g., the acidic and

basic side chains glutamate and lysine), and gave them the nickname PNP to remind people that proteins could have charge distributions like those of transistors and might (conceivably) function that way.

Working with Wolfgang Nonner, then Dirk Gillespie, Dezső Boda, Doug Henderson and others, I showed how the properties of concentrated electrolytes (as summarized in the primitive model of ionic solutions) can account for selectivity of two important types of channels, the L-type calcium channel of the heart and the voltage activated  $\text{Na}^+$  channel of nerve.

I also

- (1) helped design and build selective channels using nonselective bacterial channels (ompF porin) as the 'substrate' (with Hank Miedema, et al, from Groningen),
- (2) helped design abiotic ionic channels (which Zuzanna Siwy builds),
- (3) helped Weishi Liu apply geometric perturbation theory to ion channels,
- (4) used the mathematics of inverse problems to design the selectivity and permanent charge of channels, assisting Heinz Engl and Martin Burger. This paper is particularly unusual since it is one of the few cases in which an inverse problem of significance to biology could be solved in detail and with quite robust results.
- (5) worked with Dezső Boda, Doug Henderson, Dirk Gillespie and Wolfgang Nonner to extend the crowded charge model of selectivity from calcium channels to the Na channel of nerve, showing that the same model can explain both (very different) types of channels **without changing any parameters**, just by reproducing the mutation (known from experiment) to change one channel type into another, EEEA  $\leftrightarrow$  DEKA, i.e. Glu-Glu-Glu-Ala  $\leftrightarrow$  Asp-Glu-Lys-Ala. This work shows that a single model with just one set of never changing parameters can account for the selectivity properties of two very different types of channels (Na channel of nerve and Ca channel of muscle). When the side chains in the channel protein are changed in the model, the protein changes selectivity just as it does in life. This work also reveals control parameters for the Na channel: the dielectric coefficient changes the contents of the channel, and has almost no effect on  $\text{Na}^+$  vs.  $\text{K}^+$  selectivity. The diameter of the selectivity filter changes the  $\text{Na}^+$  vs.  $\text{K}^+$  selectivity and has almost no effect on the contents of the channel.
- (6) showed (with the same collaborators) that calcium selectivity does not arise from models of the L-type Ca channel that do not allow Glu residues to mix with ions.
- (7) suggested that the simple model of selectivity works so well because it computes the important structures of the selectivity filter. These models put the 'side chains' into their optimal position (with minimal free energy) and thus determines the 'optimal' relation of side chains and permeating ions. These methods compute a self-organized selectivity filter in which the induced fit of side chains and ions is determined by the positions of the ions and side chains at thermodynamic equilibrium. The model computes the structure of the selectivity filter and that structure changes significantly from one solution to another.
- (8) started to apply the energy variational principle developed by Chun Liu and collaborators to

problems in ion permeation, selectivity, gating (with YunKyong Hyon and Chun) and to new subjects of water movement (with Yoichiro Mori and Chun) and vesicle formation and fusion (with Fred Cohen, Rolf Ryham, and Chun). The variational principle allows the coupling of different interacting structures and different physical properties of a single system in a mathematically well defined and (automatically) self-consistent way. It produces different partial differential equations and boundary conditions depending on the structures, physics, and coupling included in the underlying model. It thus seems ideally suited to the complexity of ions and water in solution, channels, and tissues, as well as to the interactions of multiple systems and physics that produce flow of ions and water and movement of membranes and cells and tissues in biological systems.

(9) Along the way, I helped Amit Singer (working with Zeev Schuss) show why the charge distribution of table salt (NaCl) does not produce sparks and electrocute those who touch it. Safety in salt is a consequence of probability theory, among other things, as all salt eaters should be glad to know.

(10) Moving to new methods and questions, I grew curious about the density of charged amino acids in active sites. The density of charge is enormous in ion channels and I wondered if it was also high in active sites of enzymes in general. Jie Liang, David Jimenez-Morales and I have used some wonderful search algorithms designed and implemented by Jie and David and found huge densities of acid (presumably negative) and basic (presumably positive) side chains in active sites, some 20 Molar (for comparison solid sodium chloride is 37 Molar). This very special charged environment seems likely to have been selected by evolution for a particular physical reason that we do not know.

(11) The traditional laws of chemistry do not apply well in environments as crowded as ion channels or active sites so I looked up the derivation of the classical 'law' of mass action that is taught to every graduate student in chemistry and most undergraduates as well. I found to my horror that the law is true (with constant rate constants) only when solutions are infinitely dilute and have no interactions between solutes. Since all ionic solutions have solutes that interact through the electric field, ionic solutions should not be described as they almost always have been in biochemistry and physiology. Ionic solutions do not obey the 'law' of mass action (with constant rate constants). Thousands of papers explain interactions by invoking conformation changes of enzymes and channels, or assuming complex reaction schemes and allosteric interactions (for example). Those explanations and schemes nearly always use rate constants that are constant. If they used variable rate constants that capture physical interactions of ions, the schemes and explanations would surely change dramatically, and might disappear altogether in some cases.

(12) Thinking about the law of mass action, I realized the obvious. It is incompatible with Kirchoff's current law which is nearly the same as Maxwell's equations. Maxwell/Kirchoff are about conservation of charge. (Indeed, 'charge' is an abstract quantity, unlike mass, that assumes different physical form in different settings. The charge flowing in a vacuum capacitor is not the charge flowing in a wire, or the charge flowing in an ionic solution. Maxwell's equations apply to the abstraction charge not just to electrons, ions, etc.) Maxwell and Kirchoff are global, involving locations far apart. Mass action is about conservation of mass. Mass action is local involving only

locations of reactants and products, close together. It is obvious once all this is stated, that the law of mass action (applied to a series of chemical reactions *at different physical locations* and with rate constants that are constant) is incompatible the Kirchoff's current law. It is easy to prove this by writing out the flux in such reactions and comparing it to the flow of current. They cannot be identical in general because one depends on the charge on the reactants (e.g., 'the valence') and one does not. The implications are profound because Maxwell's equations (nearly) always involve boundary conditions often far far away from a particular place. Chemical reactions are usually thought to be local, but if they involve charge movement from one place to another, they must satisfy Maxwell's equations and be described by global equations that usually depend on conditions far far away. The local law of mass action must be replaced then by chemical laws in which everything interacts with everything else according to Maxwell, and current flows in loops as described by Kirchoff's current law.

(12) Many of the properties of open channels are determined by the balance between electrostatic and steric forces among the ions and side chains crowded into a narrow space. 'Everything interacts with everything else' in systems like this and so the mathematics used to simulate or compute models must deal consistently with interactions. That is, every variable must satisfy every equation and boundary condition in all experimental situations. Such consistency is very difficult to satisfy in simulations that have full atomic detail and in fact very few checks of such consistency have been made and none (that I know of) in realistic ionic conditions, including the ionic mixtures (that involve calcium ions) actually found on either side of a channel.

Theories can ensure consistency if they are derived by the Energy Variational methods that include dissipation (i.e., friction) but those theories compute steric forces explicitly (in three dimensions) from Lennard Jones or Yukawa type models of atom atom interaction. Such computations are very difficult because the steric forces vary so steeply with location. Another approach is to replace those calculations with a careful treatment of the main consequence of steric forces. The main consequence is that ions cannot overfill a volume: there is a maximum number of ions that can fit in a volume. The concentration in a volume saturates. This approach depends on the calculation of the free energy of mixtures of spheres of any diameter in any concentrations. Jinn-Liang Liu has led the way in such calculations.

### **Internet Coordinates Web Sites**

**Departmental Site:** <http://www.phys.rush.edu/>

leading to Personal Site <http://www.phys.rush.edu/RSEisenberg/>

**Living History** <http://www.the-aps.org/mm/Membership/Living-History/Robert-Eisenberg>



**FTP Sites**

- 1) [Reprints](#) available on this [hyperlink](#) or by anonymous ftp from <ftp.rush.edu>.  
(*sign on as anonymous, for password; use your email address*)  
Migrate to [/molebio/Bob\\_Eisenberg/Reprints](#) or just click on this hyperlink
- 2) PNP is available in various flavors,
  - a. from <ftp.rush.edu> at [/pub/PNP/](#); [/pub/Hollerbach/](#); [/pub/Nonner/](#),  
thank you: D. Chen, U. Hollerbach, W. Nonner and S-W. Chiu.
  - b. See a much more modern (2008) version from Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University, Laboratories of Mark Ratner and George Schatz labs <https://www.nanohub.org/resources/2469>
- 3) Files of single channel currents with noise are in [/pub/Noise](#), written in collaboration with Rick Levis (*deceased, 2005*).

**Grant Support**

Continuous Grant Support (without interruption) thanks to a combination of NSF, NIH, and DARPA from approximately 1970 to 2011. Miscellaneous additional grants from AHA, MDA, Chicago Heart, etc.

**Scientific Administration**

FIRST CHAIRMAN OF DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR BIOPHYSICS AND PHYSIOLOGY, 1976-2014, see science at <http://www.phys.rush.edu/physiofac.html>

AMERICAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY

Councilor (First term: 2000-2004)

Councilor (Second term: 2005-2009)

Member of Executive Board (2002-2004)

Member, Committee on Committees (2003- 2006, 2009)

Member, Audit Committee (2004 - 2007), Chair Audit Committee (2005 – 2006)

Division of Biological Physics, Executive Board (2001- 2010)

BIOPHYSICAL SOCIETY

Member of U.S. National Committee International Union of Pure and Applied Biophysics (1978-1983)

Member of Council (1983-1986).

Member of Executive Board (1983-1986).

Member of Program Committee (1984).

Chairman of Nominating Committee (1985).  
Chairman of Science Public Policy Committee (1985-1987).

CHICAGO CHAPTER OF SOCIETY FOR NEUROSCIENCE

Member of Council (1981-1984), Meeting Organizer, then President.

CHICAGO HEART ASSOCIATION

Member, Vice Chairman, then Chairman of the Research Council (1982-1986).  
Member, Vice Chairman, then Chairman of Research Review Committee (1976-1986;  
1989).

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

Chairman Proposal Review for Allocation of Supercomputer Time for the Study of  
Molecular Dynamics: 2015 (ANTON 1), 2016 (ANTON 2)

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

Member (1979-1981), then Chairman (1981-1983) of Physiology Study Section.  
Member *ad hoc* (2004) Modeling & Analysis of Biological Systems Study Section.

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Member, Steering Committee on Biology and Mathematics (1989, 1996).

PENNSYLVANIA MUSCLE INSTITUTE

Member (1980-1982; 1989-1990), then Chairman (1982-1987; 1989-1990) of the External  
Advisory Board, University of Pennsylvania, Director: A. Somlyo (1980-1987);  
Y. Goldman (1989-1990).

SOCIETY OF GENERAL PHYSIOLOGISTS

Councilor; Chairman, Membership Committee.

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

External review of Graduate Program, Department of Physiology (1988).

**Invited Lectures On-Line** *click here* [[PPTX](#)] and/or

- (1) Miscellaneous slides at [SlideShare](http://www.slideshare.net/) <http://www.slideshare.net/>: search for Bob Eisenberg
- (2) Thanks to the Fields Institute, University of Toronto, a **three hour tutorial and lecture** with slides are available for viewing at links [Part 1a](#) or [Part 1b](#) and [Part 2a](#) or [Part 2b](#).
- (3) Thanks to Joe Cychosz of Nanohub, Electrical and Computer Engineering ECE Purdue, **lectures from January, 2014** in (1) [Chemistry](#), [[Slides: PDF](#)] (2) [Mathematics](#) [[Slides: PDF](#)] and (3) a [Student Talk in Engineering](#), [[Slides: PDF](#)], are all available at <https://nanohub.org/members/16305/contributions>

- (4) Thanks to Lancaster University Physics Department. Slides from Bob's lecture of July, 2011 at [Lancashire July 2011](http://www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm). i.e., [www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm](http://www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm)
- (5) Thanks to the Mathematical Biology Institute, Ohio State University, my lecture (with slides) from April 2011 is available at [MBI April 2011](http://beta.mbi.ohio-state.edu/video/player/?id=549&title=Ions+in+Channels%3A+important+biology+ready+for+mathematical+analysis), i.e., <http://beta.mbi.ohio-state.edu/video/player/?id=549&title=Ions+in+Channels%3A+important+biology+ready+for+mathematical+analysis>
- (6) Thanks to Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, University of Minnesota, my lecture of December 2008 is available (with slides) at [\[Talks and PDF\]](http://www.ima.umn.edu/2008-2009/W12.8-12.08/abstracts.html#Eisenberg-Robert), i.e., <http://www.ima.umn.edu/2008-2009/W12.8-12.08/abstracts.html#Eisenberg-Robert>
- (7) Thanks to Joe Cychosz of Nanohub, Electrical and Computer Engineering ECE Purdue, lecture from 2008 is available for viewing at <http://www.nanohub.org/resources/4726/> [Talk]: “*Ionic Selectivity in Channels: complex biology created by the balance of simple physics.*” Nanotechnology 501 Lecture Series: Purdue University.
- (8) Thanks to Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, University of Minnesota, my lecture of July 2015 is available (with slides) at [\[Talks\]](http://www.ima.umn.edu/videos/?id=3028) and [\[PDF\]](http://www.ima.umn.edu/videos/?id=3028). i.e., <http://www.ima.umn.edu/videos/?id=3028>
- (9) Thanks to Shanghai Jiao Tong University, slides from 2016 short course are on Lectures [Day 1](#), [Day 2](#), [Day 3](#)

### ***Invited Lectures*** (approximately 360 as of December, 2015)

Academia Sinica and Department of Mathematics, Lakeside Lecture, National Taiwan University, 2013. Organizers: Yi -Chuan Chen, Chen -Yu Chi, Chun -Chung Hsieh, Jeng -Daw Yu

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

American Chemical Society, National Meeting, Division of Physical Chemistry

American Chemical Society, National Meeting, 2008, Division of Physical Chemistry Symposium: Water Mediated Interactions, Dor Ben-Amotz, H. Asbaugh, Organizers.

American Heart Association

AMA Institute (1966)

American Mathematical Society, 2012, Central Section, co-organizer (with Weishi Liu and Chun Liu) and speaker in “Special Session on Mathematics of Ion Channels: Life's Transistors”

American Mathematical Society, 2015, Central Section Meeting, Lead-off speaker,

American Physical Society (Division of Biological Physics) March Meeting, 2000

American Physical Society (Division of Biological Physics) March Meeting, 2006

American Physical Society (Division of Biological Physics) March Meeting 2009

American Chemical Society Meeting, San Francisco, 2000  
American Physiological Society Meeting: 1978, 1979, 1983  
Argonne National Laboratory Chemical Sciences  
Argonne National Laboratory Material Sciences Division  
Argonne National Laboratory Mathematics and Computer Sciences Division  
Argonne National Laboratory Biology Division  
Argonne National Laboratory: Director's Seminar  
Association of Chairmen of Departments of Physiology  
Australian National University (Canberra)  
Banff International Research Station BIRS "Ion Channels- Mathematical Modeling and Analysis" 16frg212, September 2016, Bob Eisenberg, Chun Liu and Huaxiong Huang, organizers  
Banff International Research Station BIRS, lead-off speaker at workshop "Ion Transport: Electrodiffusion, Electrohydrodynamics and Homogenization" 16w51, May 2016, Huaxiong Huang and Chun Liu, organizers  
Baylor University  
Biological Chemists of the Federal Republic of Germany  
Biophysical Society, 1991: *in* Symposium on Ion Channels in Intracellular Membranes  
Biophysical Society, 1993. Workshop on "From Structure to Permeation in Open Ionic Channels."  
Biophysical Society, 2007: *in* Symposium on Modeling as a Tool in Biophysics; Sponsor American Physical Society (Division of Biological Physics)  
Biozentrum (Basel, Switzerland): Minicourse on Electrophysiology  
Biozentrum (Basel, Switzerland): Selectivity in Channels (Seminar in Structural Biology)  
Birkbeck College, London, Institute of Structural and Molecular Biology, Bonnie Wallace, host, May 2016.  
Boston University (Department of Mathematics)  
Brandeis University (Department of Biochemistry, Host: Chris Miller, 1986; Department of Chemistry, Host: Judy Herzfeld, 2008)  
Brigham Young University (Zoology), ~1998  
Brigham Young University (Chemistry), 2010  
Brigham Young University (Computer Science), 2010  
Brigham Young University (Zoology and Neuroscience), 2010  
Brigham Young University (Henderson Symposium), 2014  
Brookhaven National Laboratory (Department of Physics)  
California Institute of Technology (Biology)  
California Institute of Technology (Applied Mathematics)  
Cambridge University (England) Physiology: Foster Club  
Cambridge University (England) Chemistry, *in* the "Lennard Jones Lecture Series"  
Cambridge University (England) Pharmacology  
Cambridge (England): Schlumberger Lecture, 2002  
Cambridge University (England) Centre for Computational Chemistry

Cambridge University (England), Department of Physics, Maxwell Centre, Ulrich Keyser, host, May 2016.

Cambridge University (England), Department of Mathematics, Newton Centre, David Holcman, host, May, 2016.

CCNY, Department of Physics, Mike Lubell Chairman

CECAM: Ionic Transport: from Nanopores to Biological Channels (Organizers Mounir Tarek and Mark Sansom, Lyon (2007)

Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios del Avanzados (Mexico City)

Chicago Heart Association Cardiovascular Research Forum

Chicago Medical School

Chinese Academy of Sciences CAS (Beijing) Institute of Computational Mathematics (Ben-Zhuo Lu, host, 2012)

City of Hope, Duarte, California

K.S. Cole Symposium (FASEB Federation of American Societies of Experimental Biology, 1974)

Colorado State University (Fort Collins: Department of Chemistry)

Columbia University, Department of Chemical Engineering

Conference on Fluctuations, Escape, and Optimal Control Traverse City MI

Conference of N.Y. Academy of Science, 1977

Cornell University Medical School: Department of Physiology

Cornell University: Department of Chemistry

Courant Institute (NYU) Seminar “Mostly Biomathematics” (2004)

Courant Institute (NYU) Joint Seminar with Chun Liu, Yoichiro Mori, “Mostly Biomathematics (2010)

DARPA (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency)

Many workshops.

Director’s Seminar, 2001

DSRC (Defense Sciences Research Council) Workshop on Biosensors

Dominican University (River Forest IL)

Draper Institute (September 2016) Dan Freeman, host.

Duke University Department of Physiology. Hosts Dan Tosteson and Paul Horowicz, 1964.

DuPont Experimental Station, Wilmington DE

European Mathematics Society: Plenary Lecture at AMAM 2003 (Applied Math ...)

Participant (not speaker) at EMBO Meeting in honor of retirement of Max Perutz at Kings College, Cambridge, 1980

Emory University, Department of Physiology

Faraday Discussion 160: Ion Specific Hofmeister Effects, Queen’s College Oxford September, 2012, Pavel Jungwirth, Organizer

Fields Institute, University of Toronto, Workshop on Transport of Ionic Particles in Biological Environments July, 2014, Organizer: Chun Liu, Maxx Metti . A **three hour tutorial and lecture** with slides are at hyperlinks [Part 1a](#) or [Part 1b](#) and [Part 2a](#) or [Part 2b](#).

Fields Institute Lecture, University of Toronto, November 2014  
Fine Structure Society (Rosemont IL 1995)  
Florida State University: Inaugural Workshop for Computational Science, 2000  
FOCUS 2000, DARPA workshop, Session Leader, Speaker, Plenary Session  
Fordham University, Biology and Mathematics Seminar October 2010  
Frontiers in Mathematical Biology: NSF-NIH Meeting, 2010 CSCAMM University of Maryland, Invited Speaker  
Frontiers in Applied and Computational Mathematics FACM, 2012, NJIT  
Free University of Berlin Institute of Chemistry and Biochemical Modeling  
Fudan University, Shanghai, Department of Mathematics, Lectures on Biomathematics, 2011, organizer Chun Liu.  
Gordon Conference on Smooth Muscle, 1973  
Gordon Conference on Skeletal Muscle, 1980  
Gordon Conference on Skeletal Muscle, 1983  
Gordon Conference on Skeletal Muscle, 1985  
Gordon Conference on Solid State Ionics, 1990  
Gordon Conference on Ion Channels, 1998  
Gordon Conference on Ion Channels, 2000  
Gordon Conference on Water, 2010  
Grinnell College, Department of Biology  
Harvard University, Cambridge (Biology, Host Howard Berg)  
Harvard University, Medical School, Boston, (Neurobiology, Host Stephen Kuffler)  
Hebrew University, Jerusalem: Fritz Haber Lecturer in Physical Chemistry  
Hebrew University, Jerusalem: Bat Sheva (de Rothschild) Seminar  
Hebrew University, Jerusalem: Protein Dynamics and thermodynamics, participant and session chair.  
Henderson Symposium (Basic and Applied Statistical Mechanics of Condensed Matter, Brigham Young University, 2004)  
HRL (formerly Hughes Research Lab) Malibu: Physics Colloquium, 1999.  
HRL (formerly Hughes Research Lab) Malibu: Colloquium, 2005.  
ICIAM 6<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Industrial & Applied Mathematics Zurich 2007, Co-organizer, two minisymposia: Direct and inverse problems in channels and membranes. Organizer Martin Burger, Co-organizer Heinz Engl.  
IEEE International Conference on Pattern Recognition (1994), presented by Amir Averbuch and Moshe Israeli  
IIT (Illinois Institute of Technology) Department of Biological, Chemical and Physical Science (Hosts: Grant Bunker and Larry Scott)  
IIT (Illinois Institute of Technology) Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering (Host: Marco Saraniti).  
IIT (Illinois Institute of Technology) Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering (Host: Darsh Wasan)  
IIT (Illinois Institute of Technology) Department of Mathematics (Host: Shuwang Li)

Imperial College, London, Department of Chemistry, Alexei Kornyshev, host, May, 2016.  
Intel Workshop on Early Disease Detection (Sept 2002)  
Institute for Biomedical Sciences, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, December 2013,  
(Host: Ru-Chi Shieh)  
Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (IMA), University of Minnesota,  
Solvation Workshop (December 2008) see link [\[Talks and PDF\]](#) or address  
<http://www.ima.umn.edu/2008-2009/W12.8-12.08/abstracts.html>  
Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (IMA), University of Minnesota,  
Mathematics of Biological Charge Transport: Molecules and Beyond Workshop  
(July 2015) see link [Talks](#) and [PDF](#)  
Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, IPAM, UCLA, Ion Channels (2002)  
Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, IPAM, UCLA, Inverse Problems, Lecture and  
Workshop (2003)  
Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, IPAM, Lake Arrowhead UCLA Conference:  
Inverse Problems Reunion (2005)  
Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, IPAM, Lake Arrowhead UCLA Conference:  
Inverse Problems Reunion (2006)  
Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of California, Santa Barbara, Conference on  
Electrostatic Effects in Complex Fluids and Biophysics, 1998  
International Conference on Circuit/System Theory, Sydney, Australia (1970)  
International Conference on Computational Nanoscience  
International Conference on Unsolved Problems of Noise and Fluctuations in physics,  
biology, and high technology, Bethesda, 2002  
International Conference On Biological Oscillations and 9<sup>th</sup> EGSCO (European Study  
Group on Cardiovascular Oscillations) Joint Meeting, April 2016.  
International Filter Symposium, Santa Monica, CA, 1972  
International Workshop on Computational Electronics: IWCE-5, 1997, Notre Dame.  
International Workshop on Computational Electronics, IWCE-6, 1998, Osaka  
International Workshop on Computational Electronics, IWCE-8, 2001, UIUC  
International Workshop on Computational Electronics, IWCE-9, 2003, Roma, Italia  
International Workshop on Computational Electronics, IWCE-11, 2006, Vienna, Austria  
IUPUI (Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis), Department of Mathematical  
Sciences, May 2016, Giovanna Guidoboni and Julia Arciero, hosts.  
Jacobs University Bremen Germany  
Johns Hopkins (Department of Biology)  
Johns Hopkins (Department of Biomedical Engineering)  
Kansas University (Mathematics, 2005, 2007)  
Kavli Institute of Theoretical Physics, University of California Santa Barbara:  
Evolutionary Perspectives on Mechanisms of Cellular Organization 2010  
Laboratory of Molecular Biology, MRC, Cambridge England, Host Richard Henderson  
Lancaster University (Department of Physics, 2011, 2015)  
Lancaster University (Department of Biology, 2015)

Lancaster University ('Kickoff Speaker, 2015, EPSRC (Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council) Grant, PVE McClintock, Principal Investigator)

Lancaster University: Keynote Speaker Conference on Fluctuations and Coherence, 2011. (organizer PVE McClintock) see [www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm](http://www.physics.lancs.ac.uk/FluctuationsConference2011/talks.htm)

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory LBL Lecture to Molecular Foundry, June, 2013

Liblice Conference (5<sup>th</sup>) on Statistical Mechanics of Liquids, 1998

Los Alamos National Laboratory (Center for Nonlinear Studies)

Loyola University, Department of Physiology, Maywood, Illinois

Loyola University (Chicago), Keynote Speaker, Science Week, 2013

Marquette University: Department of Biology

Marquette University: Department of Mathematics

Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole

Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Ohio State University, Speaker at "Modeling and computation of biomolecular structure and dynamics" April, 2011 [MBI 2011](http://beta.mbi.ohio-state.edu/video/player/?id=549&title=Ions+in+Channels%3A+important+biology+ready+for+mathematical+analysis), i.e., <http://beta.mbi.ohio-state.edu/video/player/?id=549&title=Ions+in+Channels%3A+important+biology+ready+for+mathematical+analysis>

Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Ohio State University, Inaugural Speaker Visiting Scholars Program, September 2015

Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Ohio State University, Speaker in workshop: Geometric and Topological Modeling of Biomolecules October 2015

Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Ohio State University, "Wind Up Talk" for Workshop on "Multiple Faces of Biomolecular Electrostatics" October 2015

Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Ohio State University, talk in Workshop "Modeling and Computation of Transmembrane Transport" November, 2015.

Max Planck Institute (Goettingen: Erwin Neher. Am Fessberg series) 2007

Max Planck Institute (Goettingen. MPI for Dynamics and Self-organization. Computational Neuroscience 2009)

Max Planck Institute (Heidelberg: Ken Holmes)

Max Planck Institute (Heidelberg: Bert Sakmann)

Mayo Clinic, Pharmacology, John Blinks.

Mayo Clinic, Physiology, Stuart Taylor.

McMaster University: Department of Physics (Hamilton, Ontario)

McGill University: Department of Biomedical Engineering, Jay Nadeau (March 2010)

Medical College of Virginia

Medical College of Wisconsin

Medical Research Council, Mill Hill, England

Merck, Sharpe, and Dhome

Mesilla Conference on Physical Chemistry (2001), Las Cruces New Mexico

Michigan State University (2011) Quantitative Biology and Mathematics, host Guowei Wei and Michael Garavito

Miller Institute Lecture, October 2012

Miller Institute Interdisciplinary Symposium, June 2013 (participant, not speaker)

MIT Department of Applied Mathematics April 2006 Martin Bazant, host



MIT Bio-Informatics Seminar (with the Whitehead Institute)  
 MIT McGovern Institute for Brain Research September 2013 (Mark Thomas Harnett, host)  
 Monash University, Australia: Electrical Engineering  
 Monash University, Australia: Department of Physiology  
 NASA Ames: Biomolecular Systems  
 National Science Foundation (first MOBS Seminar: Modeling of Biological Systems)  
 NATO Advanced Research Workshop. Ionic Soft Matter, Lviv, Ukraine  
 National Taiwan University Taipei, Taida Institute for Mathematical Sciences. “Energetic Variational Approaches to Elastic Complex Fluids and Molecular Biology”  
 January, 2010  
 National Taiwan University Taipei “Workshop on Mathematical Models of Electrolytes Applied to Molecular Biology”, January, 2012, December, 2013, Tai-Chia Lin 林太家 Organizer)  
 New Mexico Institute of Technology and Mining (Socorro)  
 Dept of Mathematics (host, Bxiang Wang), March 2011  
 New Mexico Institute of Technology and Mining (Socorro)  
 Dept of Mathematics (host, Mingji Zhang), March 2016  
 New York University Medical School (Physiology)  
 New York University (Biology: Tamar Schlick’s Group)  
 NIH NINCDS  
 NIH Arthritis Institute  
 NIH GMS  
 NISTI-NIGMS Digital Biology Speaker (2003)  
 NIST Physical and Chemical Properties Division  
 NJIT (New Jersey Institute of Technology, Newark) Department of Mathematics, 2011  
 Northern Illinois University (Department of Mathematics, 2013, 2006)  
 Northwestern University: Chicago, Physiology  
 Northwestern University: Evanston, Applied Mathematics  
 Northwestern University Evanston Chemistry Colloquium  
 Northwestern University Evanston Chemistry  
 George Schatz & Mark Ratner Laboratory (2010)  
 Northwestern Univ Evanston, Mathematics “Conversations in Mathematics & Biology”  
 Northwestern University: Evanston, Neurosciences  
 Northwestern University Evanston, Physics and Engineering Sciences  
 Northwestern University, Evanston: Monica Olvera de la Cruz, host(ess): Materials Research Science and Engineering Center (MRSEC) July 2012  
 Notre Dame, Department of Electrical Engineering  
 Notre Dame, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry  
 Novartis Foundation Symposium: Gramicidin and Related Peptides, 1998  
 Novartis Foundation Meeting: Physical Models of Ion Permeation, 2000  
 Oak Ridge National Laboratory and University of Tennessee, Knoxville. Summer School on Biophysics: Computational and Theoretical Challenges (2010).

Oregon Health Sciences University (Vollum Institute)  
Oxford University (England) Department of Physiology (several times)  
Oxford University (England) Department of Biochemistry (2011)  
Oxford University Biochemical Society (England)  
Oxford University Seminar in Physical and Theoretical Chemistry (England)  
Oxford University Seminar in Chemistry (Hagan Bayley)  
Oxford University OCIAM Mathematics in Medicine 5<sup>th</sup> Study Group (October, 2005)  
Oxford University OCIAM Mathematics in Medicine: Ion Channels (March, 2006)  
Oxford University OCIAM Mathematical modelling of ion channels (September, 2011)  
Oxford University OCIAM Lecture in Applied Mathematics, April, 2016, Jon Chapman, host.  
PacifiChem (meeting of American Chemical Society, 2000)  
PacifiChem (meeting of American Chemical Society, 2005)  
Penn(sylvania) State University, Department of Mathematics,  
IMA-PIP Workshop on Numerical Simulation of Complex Fluids and MHD  
Chun Liu Laboratory Workshop, August 2012  
Penn(sylvania) State University, Center for Neural Engineering; Physics, Engineering Science, and Mechanics. Steve Schiff organizer, July 2013)  
Penn(sylvania) State University, Department of Mathematics, Special Lecture, July 2014, organizer Tao Huang  
Penn(sylvania) State University, Department of Mathematics, CAM Lecture February 2015, organizers Chun Liu and Jinachao Xu  
Penn(sylvania) State University, Department of Mathematics, leadoff lecture in “Workshop On Transport And Dynamics In Complex Fluids And Biology”, organizers Arkadz Kirshtein and Chun Liu. Abstract available at <https://sites.psu.edu/tcdfb16/abstracts/>  
Slides available with DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.1.2584.8569 at [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/306119626 Electricity is Different August 2016 Penn State Mathematics](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/306119626_Electricity_is_Different_August_2016_Penn_State_Mathematics) and at <https://sites.psu.edu/tcdfb16/files/2016/08/PSU-TDCFB16-Eisenberg-1gmxsqg.pdf>  
Polytechnic University (Brooklyn, NYC) Department of Chemical Engineering (2010)  
Pierre & Marie Curie University (UPMC) Paris Department of Physical Chemistry (Pierre Turq, Jean-Pierre. Hansen) 2009  
Princeton University Program in Applied Mathematics (October 2009)  
Purdue University: Department of Biology (1967)  
Purdue University: Department of Electrical Engineering: Solid State Physics,  
Organizer: Mark Lundstrom  
Purdue University Physical Chemistry Seminar Series, 2008, Organizer Dor Ben-Amotz available at <http://www.nanohub.org/resources/4726/> [PDF]  
Purdue University Computational and Applied Mathematics Seminar, 2014, Host Jie Shen  
Purdue University Physical Chemistry Seminar Series, 2014, Organizer Dor Ben-Amotz  
Purdue University, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Graduate Seminar , 2014, Organizer: Gerhard Klimeck.

Radon Institute (RICAM) EMS (European Mathematics Society) Linz, Austria (2006)  
     Minicourse (3 days) Lectures on Ion Channels  
 Radon Institute (RICAM), Linz, Austria, Special Semester on Quantitative Biology (2007)  
     Ionic Channels  
 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Department of Mathematics  
 Rice University Colloquium in Computational and Applied Mathematics (March 2010)  
 Rowland Institute (Cambridge MA)  
 Rush Medical College (Physiology, 1975)  
 Rush Medical College (Pharmacology, 2008)  
 Salk Institute (Host: Steven Kuffler)  
 Salk Institute (Host: C. Stevens)  
 Sandia National Laboratory (Laura Frink/Grant Heffelfinger)  
 Sandia National Laboratory Biophysical Discussion (Susan Rempe)  
 Satellite Meeting (Debrecen) of International Physiological Congress, 1980  
 Schlumberger Cambridge Research  
 Scripps Research Institute La Jolla  
 Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU) “Recent Progresses on Coulomb Many Body  
     Systems” (Xiangjun Xing and Wei Cai, 2012)  
 Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU) Seminar 2016  
 Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU) Short Course (8 lectures), 2016 SJTU Soft Matter  
     Summer School 2016 see [Summer School](#) , Lectures [Day 1](#), [Day 2](#), [Day 3](#)  
 Simon Fraser University (Vancouver) Department of Physics  
 SISSA and ICTP Trieste, Italy Theoretical Biophysics and Structural Biology  
 SISSA and ICTP Trieste, Italy. Challenge: correcting Einstein’s mistake  
 Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM)  
     Invited lecture, Conference on Applied Probability in Science & Engineering Society  
     of Industrial and Applied Mathematics  
     Invited lecture, symposium on “Ionic Channels in Biological Membranes”. Annual  
     meeting, 1993  
     Invited lecture, Symposium on Ionic Channels, 2001, Annual meeting  
     Invited lecture, Symposium Electrodifussion: Modeling, Analysis, Simulation, and  
     Applications, 2005, Annual Meeting. New Orleand  
     Invited lecture, Co-organizer Symposium Multiscale Modeling of Electrochemical  
     Systems, 2006, Annual Meeting, Boston.  
     Invited lecture, Symposium, Multiscale Nonlinear Problems in Biology, 2007,  
     Conference on Dynamical Systems  
     Lead-off Lecture, Workshop on Dimensional Reduction  
 Society of Mathematical Biology (2013) Minisymposium “Modeling Ionic Flows in  
     Biological Cells” Organizers, Carl Gardner and Steven Baer  
 SPIE Annual Meeting (1994) *in* Symposium “Mathematical Imaging: Wavelet  
     Applications” (presented by Amir Averbuch and Moshe Israeli)  
 Stanford University (Department of Electrical Engineering)

State University of New York (Albany)  
 State University of New York (Stony Brook)  
 Suzhou University (School of Mathematical Sciences) Mathematical Center for  
 Interdisciplinary Research . “Modeling and analysis in molecular biology and  
 electrophysiology” June 1-5 2014. Organizers Chun Liu, Benzhou Lu, Xingye Yue  
 Suzhou University (School of Mathematical Sciences) Mathematical Center for  
 Interdisciplinary Research . “Modeling and analysis in molecular biology and  
 electrophysiology” June , 2016. Lead-off speaker. Organizers Chun Liu, Xingye  
 Yue, Shenggao Xu  
 Taft School Centennial Symposium  
 Technical University of Vienna (Mathematics)  
 Telluride Science Research Center Symposium on Biological Ion Channels (2003)  
 Telluride Science Research Center Symposium on Biophysical and Biochemical Properties  
 of Ion Channels in Epithelia (2004)  
 Telluride Science Research Center Symposium Biological Ion channels: Structure and  
 Function (2005)  
 Temple University, Philadelphia, Three Lecture Series including First Dean’s  
 Distinguished Lecture, Michael Klein Dean (April 2015)  
 Texas Instrument Corporation (1966)  
 Thomas Jefferson University: Daniel Baugh Institute  
 TIDS12 Transport in Disordered Systems 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Marburg, 2007  
 TMR Meeting on Kinetics, Goteborg Sweden, 2000, Plenary Speaker  
 Tulane University (1967)  
 UCLA: Biology Department (1968)  
 UCLA: Jerry Lewis Muscle Disease Center  
 UCLA: Physiology Department  
 UCLA: Molecular Biology Institute  
 UCLA: Department of Anesthesiology  
 UCLA School of Engineering, Mechanics and Structures  
 UCLA Department of Bioengineering  
 Universidad del Valparaiso (Chile) Symposium in Honor to [sic] the 70<sup>th</sup> Birthday of  
 Francisco Bezanilla, Centro Interdisciplinario de Neurociencia de Valparaiso,  
 September 25, 2014.  
 University of Calgary, Seminar, Centre for Molecular Simulation, Sergei Noskov, host.  
 May 2016.  
 University College (London): Biophysics  
 University College (London): Physiology  
 University of Buffalo (SUNY) Department of Physiology and Biophysics  
 University of Buffalo (SUNY) Department of Electrical Engineering  
 University of California (Berkeley) Chemical Engineering, Chakraborty Group  
 University of California (Berkeley) Mathematics, Craig Evans Student Symposium, Partial  
 Differential Equations (October 2012)

University of California (Berkeley) Colloquium in Physics Department (Marvin Cohen)  
 University of California (Berkeley) Seminar on Physical Chemistry (David Chandler)  
 October 2012  
 University of California (Davis) Department of Physiology (1969, Gene Renkin, host)  
 University of California (Davis) Institute of Theoretical Dynamics, Joel Keizer, host (1998)  
 University of California (Davis) Department of Pharmacology, Don Bers host (2012)  
 University of California (Irvine) Miledi Group  
 University of California (Irvine) Colloquium in Physics  
 University of California (San Diego) McCammon Group  
 University of California (San Diego) Department of Mathematics (Bo Li, Host).  
 University of California (San Francisco, Biochemistry, ~ 1970)  
 University of California (San Francisco, Biochemistry, 2007)  
 University of Chicago: Applied Mathematics. Organizer Victor Barcion  
 University of Chicago ‘Computations in Science Seminars’,  
 Organizers, L Kadanoff & Wendy Zhang  
 University of Chicago: Department of Biophysics. Organizer, George Eisenman  
 University of Chicago: Department of Physics (Franck Institute), Leo Kadanoff  
 University of Chicago: Department of Physiology Organizer, Harry Fozzard  
 University of Chicago: Department of Chemistry Organizer, Graham Fleming  
 University of Chicago Institute of Molecular Engineering, Matt Tirrell, Oct 2013  
 University of Colorado (Boulder): Applied Mathematics  
 University of Colorado (Denver): Physiology  
 University of Florida Department of Chemistry, Charles Martin’s Nanogroup  
 University of Gröningen, Netherlands (Department of Chemistry)  
 University of Hawaii (von Bekesy Laboratory)  
 University of Heidelberg Bioquant-Vorlesung Seminar, 2007  
 University of Heidelberg: Bioms-Bioquant Lecture *in* the Workshop on Transport,  
 Signaling and Structure Formation in Cellular Systems: Mathematics Meets  
 Experiments  
 University of Illinois (Chicago): Department of Chemistry  
 University of Illinois (Chicago): Department of Physics  
 University of Illinois (Chicago): Department of Bioengineering, 2007, 2009  
 University of Illinois Medical School (Chicago): Department of Biochemistry  
 University of Illinois Medical School (Chicago): Department of Ophthalmology  
 University of Illinois Medical School (Chicago): Department of Physiology  
 University of Illinois (Champaign-Urbana): Physiology  
 University of Illinois (Champaign-Urbana): Biological Physics  
 University of Illinois (Champaign-Urbana): Physics, Beckman Institute  
 University of Illinois (Champaign-Urbana): Theoretical and Computational Biophysics  
 Group, Klaus Schulten  
 University of Illinois (Champaign-Urbana): Computational Electronics

University of Iowa, Physiology and Biophysics (Hosts: Kevin Campbell and Chris Ahern, April 2014)

University of Linz, Oesterreich (Austria). Johan Radon Institute of Applied Mathematics.

University of Maryland (Baltimore): Physiology

University of Maryland (Baltimore): Biochemistry

University of Maryland (College Park): Electrical Engineering, Electrophysics Series

University of Maryland (College Park): Institute for Physical Science and Technology

University of Maryland (College Park): CSCAMM

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) Department of Chemistry

University of Miami: Biophysics and Physiology

University of Michigan: Michigan Interdisciplinary Mathematics Meeting.

University of Michigan: Seminar in Applied and Interdisciplinary Mathematics

University of Münster, Westfälischen Wilhelms-Universität Germany,  
Department of Applied Mathematics

University of New South Wales, Australia

University of Notre Dame (Department of Electrical Engineering)

University of North Carolina (Physiology) Host Gerry Oxford and Barry Palotta

University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill) Dept of Biochemistry Host Gerhard Meissner.

University of North Carolina (Charlotte) Joint Seminar Mathematics and Bioinformatics

University of Oklahoma, Department of Physiology 1968

University of Pannonia (Veszprém Hungary): Department of Physical Chemistry Dezső Boda, 2009

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Physiology, Department of Chemistry,  
Department of Biology

University of Rochester (Physiology)

University of Rochester (Neurology)

University of Rochester (Neuromuscular Center)

University of South Carolina Dept of Mathematics and IMI (Interdisciplinary Mathematics Institute), giving a lecture in the Applied and Computational Mathematics Seminar Series Nanoinstitute, February 2015, Qi Qiang host.

University of Sydney, Australia

University of Texas (Austin), Physics and Mathematics Seminar (Irene Gamba, host)

University of Texas (Austin), Colloquium in Physics (Harry Swinney, host)

University of Texas (Austin) ICES/Computational Life Sciences and Biology Seminar:  
“Ionic Selectivity: A Physical Analysis of Vital Chemistry” (Ron Elber, host)

University of Texas (Austin) Center for Nonlinear Dynamics (Harry Swinney, host)

University of Texas (Austin) Center for Nonlinear Dynamics (Mark Raizen, host)

University of Texas (Galveston)

University of Texas (Southwestern: Dallas)

University of Tokyo (Neuroscience)

University of Utah Department of Chemistry

University of Utah Henry Eyring Institute (2014)

University of Vermont  
 University of Vienna, Department of Mathematics  
 University of Washington  
 University of Wisconsin Madison (Electrical Engineering)  
 University of Wisconsin Madison (Contemporary Biochemistry)  
 University of Wisconsin Madison (Biochemistry, 2011, Julie Mitchell, host)  
 University of Wisconsin Milwaukee  
 USA-Japan Seminar Excitation-Contraction Coupling, Tokyo 1971  
 Vanderbilt University Colloquium on Physics  
 Washington University, St. Louis, Physiology  
 Washington University, St. Louis, Center for Computational Chemistry  
 Weizmann Institute, Rehovot: Bat Sheva (de Rothschild) Seminar.  
 Weizmann Institute, Rehovot: Chemistry Department  
 Western Nerve Net (San Diego)  
 Westfaelisch Wilhelms University Muenster Applied Mathematics  
 Westfaelische Wilhelms University Meunster  
     Multiscale Simulation for Ion Channels (2009)  
 Workshop on Wavelets: 16<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Biology  
     and Medicine Society.  
 World Congress on Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering, 1994.  
 Yale University (Department of Physiology)  
 Yale University (Section of Neuroscience)  
 Yale University (Department of Mathematics and Computational Science)  
 Xiamen University, Institute of Electromagnetics and Acoustics, Lecture Series, 2013,  
     Qing Liu, organizer.  
 Yangtze Conference on Fluids and Interfaces  
 Zhejiang University, Hangzhou. Symposium Department of Mathematics, 2011, organizer,  
     Fang-Hua Li of the Courant Institute, NYU

### *Symposia Organized*

Chairman, Mini-symposium on **The Lens as a Syncytium**, Biophysical Society Meeting,  
     1980.  
 Co-Chairman, with Brian Salzberg, **Symposium on Fine Processing in the Fine Processes  
     of the Nervous System**, Biophysical Society Meeting, 1984.  
 Chairman of Symposium and Luncheon **Calcium Signals in Muscle**, Biophysical Society  
     Meeting, 1985  
 Chairman of Symposium. **Nerve Impulse: From Conduction to Channels by way of  
     Conductance** at the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting of the American Physiological  
     Society, 1987.

- Chairman of Symposium. **Skeletal Muscle Physiology: an Update** at the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting of the American Physiological Society, 1987.
- Chairman of Minisymposium. **Moving through (Biological) Channels**, Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Conference on Applied Probability in Science and Engineering, New Orleans, 1990.
- Chairman of Minisymposium. **Ionic Movement through Biological Channels**. Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Annual Meeting. Chicago, 1990.
- Organizer of Workshop: **From Structure to Permeation in Open Ionic Channels**. Biophysical Society Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., 1993
- Chairman of Symposium: **Ionic Channels: Natural Nanotubes**. American Physical Society Annual Meeting, 2000.
- Chairman and Organizer of **Novartis Foundation Meeting: Physical Models of Ion Permeation**, 2000
- Chairman and Organizer of **Symposium at International Conference on Computational Nanoscience, 2001: Nanostructure Simulation from thin oxides to biological ion channels**.
- Co-organizer of **Yangtze Conference on Fluids and Interfaces** (Chief Organizers Kwong-Yu Chan and D Henderson). Chairman, Ion Channels Session, 2001. see J. Colloid Interface Sci. 2002 246: p.222.
- Organizer and Chairman of **Nanostructures: biological ion channels to thin oxides**. Nanotech 2003, San Francisco.
- Co-organizer and Chairman (with Dirk Gillespie) of **Physical Models of Ion/Protein Interactions**, American Physical Society (Division of Biological Physics) March, 2003. Austin, TX.
- Chairman (Organizer Maria Kurnikova) **Physics of Ion Interactions with Proteins**, March, 2004, American Physical Society, Montreal Quebec Canada.
- Member, Organizing Committee, NATO Advanced Research Workshop. **Ionic Soft Matter** Lviv Ukraine, 2004.
- Helper to Andrij Trokhymchuk and David Busath, **Festschrift for Doug Henderson**, Brigham Young University, 2004.
- Co-organizer, with Heinz Engl, **RICAM Seminar on Ion Channels**, Johan Radon Institute of Applied Mathematics, University of Linz (Austria), 2004.
- Organizer and Chair, **Multiscale Analysis in Biology: Computation**, American Physical Society, March, 2005, Los Angeles.
- Organizer and Chair: **MultiScale Analysis of Ions in Solutions, Proteins, and Channels: Analysis**, American Physical Society, March, 2005, Los Angeles.



- Problem Presenter: **Mathematics in Medicine Study Group**, Mathematics Institute, Oxford University, Sept. 2005, March 2006
- Organizer and Chair: **Physical Models of Ion Channels**, American Physical Society, March 2006, Baltimore.
- Helper to Chris Breward: Oxford University OCIAM **Mathematics in Medicine: Ion Channels**, March, 2006.
- Member, Organizing Committee for **Special Semester on Quantitative Biology analyzed by Mathematical Methods**: RICAM (Radon Institute for Computational and Applied Math); (Oct 2007- Jan 2008: Johannes Kepler Univ of Linz, Austria) <http://www.ricam.oeaw.ac.at/ssqbm/>
- Co-organizer (with Martin Burger, Peter Pohl, Heinz Engl) of Workshop on Ion Channels, Oct 8-12, 2007
- Co-organizer, with Martin Bazant of Symposium, **Multiscale Modeling of Electrochemical Systems** SIAM (Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics), 2006.
- Organizer of ARO Sponsored Meeting, **Calibrating Simulations**, at Rush University Medical Center, January 2007.
- Facilitator of Annual Reciprocal Symposia between Biophysical Society and Division of Biological Physics of the American Physical Society, commencing 2007. Planned to be the first in a continuing series.
- Organizer of Symposium (Sponsored by American Physical Society Division of Biological Physics) **Modeling as a Tool in Biophysics**, at Biophysical Society Annual Meeting, 2007. Planned to be the first in a continuing series.
- Co-organizer: **Direct and inverse problems in channels and membranes**, ICIAM 6<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Industrial & Applied Mathematics Zurich 2007, Organizer Heinz Engl; co-organizer Martin Burger, pair of minisymposia.
- Lecturer Short course on **Channel Biophysics**, 10 hours, ICTP and SISSA Theoretical Biophysics and Structural Biology, Trieste, Italy, Organizer Paolo Carloni.
- Co-organizer: Symposium on **Inhomogeneous Electrolytes** Northwest and Rocky Mountain Regional Meeting American Chemical Society Co-organizer Douglas Henderson, June 2008.
- Organizer and Speaker: Workshop “Biophysics of Membrane Bound Channels” American Physical Society, Division of Biological Physics, March 2009.
- Co-organizer: National Taiwan University “Energetic Variational Approaches to Elastic Complex Fluids and Molecular Biology” January, 2010, Organizer Tai-Chia Lin
- Co-organizer Banff International Research Station BIRS “Ion Channels- Mathematical Modeling and Analysis” 16frg212, September 2016, Bob Eisenberg, Chun Liu and Huaxiong Huang, organizers.

## ***Equipment and Software Designed***

Wide band amplifiers for microelectrode recording (with several collaborators, see publications 3, 9, 11, 16, 22, and 24).

Software for computing and analyzing impedance measurements with wide band amplifiers (*ibid.*)

**Axopatch Amplifier** for patch clamp recording, with R. Levis, J. Rae, and A. Finkel, sold by Axon Instruments, Burlingame CA, now part of Molecular Devices Sunnyvale CA.

**Perfusing Pipettes**, a hardware kit available from ALA Scientific, for perfusing patch pipettes.

**PNP Online** <http://www.pnponline.org/> Interactive software for running Poisson Nernst Planck theory, with Brice Burgess

**Patent Application**, PCT/NL2003/000013 Liquid Based Electronic Device (from BioMade, Groningen, Netherlands.) Patent Application was subsequently withdrawn, but it is an interesting idea, nonetheless, in my biased view, PCT/NL2003/000013 Liquid Based Electronic Device (from BioMade, Groningen, Netherlands.) [[PDF](#)]

**Patent Application**, U.S. Patent Application 12/297,179: Mathematical Design of Ion Channel Selectivity via Inverse Problems Technology (with Heinz Engl and Martin Burger, from Rush University) [[PDF](#)]

## ***Professional Societies***

American Association for Advancement of Science

American Mathematical Society

American Physiological Society

American Physical Society, Fellow

American Society of Cell Biologists

Biophysical Society

Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Senior Member

Mathematical Association of America

New York Academy of Sciences

Physiological Society, England (Associate Member)

Royal Society of Chemistry (UK)

Society of General Physiologists

Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics

Society of Neuroscience

Institute for Strategic Studies (London: 1963-1992)

## ***Research Interests***

### **1960's-1980's:**

Electrical properties of cells and tissues. The relationship between the structure of biological tissues and the pathways for current flow: measurements of linear electrical properties to determine equivalent circuits of skeletal and cardiac muscle, nerve, the lens of the eye, and epithelia.

The modeling of tissues of complex geometry and the solution—in physically meaningful form—of the differential (or difference) equations which describe such tissues. Thus, models of the three dimensional spread of current in spherical and cylindrical cells; models of the spread of current in the random network of transverse tubules in skeletal muscle; models of current flow in the clefts of cardiac muscle; models of current flow in epithelia; models of current flow in dendritic trees.

The use of mathematics (ranging from singular perturbation theory to numerical simulation) to provide insight into the physical meaning of complex theory.

### **1960's-1990's:**

Excitation-contraction coupling in skeletal and cardiac muscle; particularly, the junction between the tubular system and the sarcoplasmic reticulum and the mechanism of calcium release from the sarcoplasmic reticulum.

The electrical properties of the sarcoplasmic reticulum and its ionic channels as seen in patch clamp measurements from skinned muscle fibers.

### **1980's – 2000's:**

Analysis of ionic channels, experimental and theoretical: properties of single channels in epithelia, particularly “pressure activated” channels. Single channels in sarcoplasmic reticulum of skinned muscle fibers.

Design of patch clamp amplifiers, headstage, holders with “zero excess” noise.

Optimal detection of single channel events using signal detection theory.

Measurement of open channel noise.

Theoretical analysis of ion movement through channels using an hierarchy of models from molecular dynamics to continuum electrostatics.

Simulations of the molecular dynamics of channel proteins.

Stochastic analysis of flux over barriers: first passage times, concentration boundary conditions and ionic fluxes.

PNP model of the open channel. Poisson-Nernst-Planck model of open channels, in which the potential distribution through the channel is calculated not assumed. PH model of the open channel, the Poisson Hydrodynamic model including temperature changes.

Coupling of fluxes, active transport, gating, and gating currents in a permanently open channel of one conformation as predicted by the PNP model in complex geometries and the PH model.

The stochastic generalization of the PNP model.

Simulations of the molecular dynamics of the entry process models of gramicidin.

## 2000 -2010:

Design and construction of ion channels as useful devices.

Thus, building design tools for understanding current flow in bulk solution, ion channels, and proteins in general.

Computation of macroscopic properties of ionic solutions and channels from higher resolution models, using Langevin-Poisson, Monte Carlo Poisson, or Molecular Dynamics Poisson methods.

Mathematical analysis of macroscopic properties of ionic solutions and channels starting from higher resolution models, using Langevin-Poisson, Monte Carlo Poisson, or Molecular Dynamics Poisson methods.

Simulations and theories of gating and conformational change.

Construction of nonequilibrium statistical mechanics starting from the properties of chaotic trajectories computed with Poisson and molecular dynamics. Statistical mechanics as stochastic processes.

Crowded Charge model of protein function, specifically, ion selectivity and permeation in ion channels.

Variational Principles (built on the energetic variational approach of Chun Liu) applied to ions in channels, ions and water in solutions, cells, and macroscopic tissues, and to vesicles and viruses fusing with membranes.

## 2010 - ... :

Role of Crowded Charge in Enzyme Function. The density of acid and base side chains is so large at active sites that it appears to be a ‘universal’ feature that is a biological adaptation with an unknown function. Searching for that function, I ask a speculative question: *what is the role of the high charge density and crossed conditions of at active sites? Does it significantly constrain solutions of the Schroedinger equation?*

Field theory of ionic solutions. It seems clear that ‘everything’ interacts with everything else in ionic solutions, because of the range of the electric field, and often the effects of the finite size of ions on the shape of the electric field, and on entropy directly. Selfconsistent treatments are needed for such interacting systems in other areas of science and I suspect that the failures of classical theories of electrolytes arise because those classical theories are not selfconsistent. A field theory offers the additional substantial advantages of

incorporating boundary conditions in a natural way. It thus can deal with nonequilibrium conditions arising from spatially nonuniform boundary conditions (e.g., the power supplies that make digital devices or biological cells work). It seems that a selfconsistent field theory of ionic solutions is needed. It is now practicable because of advances in applied mathematics. It should be clearly understood that ionic solutions are usually highly concentrated where they are most important, in and near the electrodes of electrochemical cells, in and near enzymes and enzyme active sites, ion channels, transporters, and binding proteins.

Field theory of chemical reactions. Chemical reactions usually occur in ionic solutions. Chemical reactions have been analyzed classically as if they occur in vacuum, or in ideal ionic solutions, at infinite dilution. It seems that a selfconsistent field theory of chemical reactions is needed. It is now practicable because of advances in applied mathematics. It seems that a selfconsistent field theory of chemical reactions is needed. It is now practicable because of advances in applied mathematics.

## ***Administrative Work***

### **UCLA**

Member of Committee for Graduate Students.

First Year Advisor for Graduate Students.

Member of numerous review committees for promotions: received commendation from Vice Chancellor Saxon for work on review committees.

Member of Advisory Committee for the Jerry Lewis Muscular Dystrophy Center.

### **Rush Medical College**

**Chairman**, Department of Physiology, then Department of Molecular Biophysics and Physiology. First holder of 'The Francis and Catherine Bard Chair of Physiology'

Department has approximately 19 faculty members and approximately 9,000 sq ft of usable research space. All faculty with research space have been well supported by the NIH, thanks to their significant personal productivity. Tenured faculty include (alphabetical order): Lothar Blatter (mitochondria in cardiac muscle), Fred Cohen (viral fusion); Tom DeCoursey ( $H^+$  ion channels); Mike Fill (Ryanodine Receptor); Dirk Gillespie (selectivity); Eduardo Rios ( $Ca^{++}$  movement) Tom Shannon (excitation contraction coupling in cardiac muscle); Jingsong Zhou (mitochondrial defects in skeletal muscle disease). Wayne Chen, Visiting Professor, with a laboratory and Postdocs at Rush. Key members in Medical School Teaching: Tom Shannon, and Dirk Gillespie, formerly Joel Michael (nearly retired); in Nursing Teaching Jingsong Zhou and formerly Sue Donaldson and Joe Zbilut (deceased). Jingsong Zhou has been in charge of our seminar series for many years. Elena Dedokova is responsible for the great success of our journal club, initiated by Eduardo Rios. Assistant Professors include Artem Ayuyan, Vladimir Cherny, Elena Dedokova, Griedrius Kanaporis, Rueben Markosyan, Deri Morgan, Josefina Ramos-Franco, and John Tang.

**Academic Administration.**

Member of College Councils.

Chairman of Promotions and Appointments Committee.

Member, Vice Chair, then Chair of Search Committee for Microbiology Chair.

Vice Chairman of Search Committee for Dean of the Medical College.

Member, Search Committee for Dean of the Graduate College.

Member, Search Committee for Pediatrics Chair.

Member, Search Committee for Microbiology Chair

***Teaching***

**Graduate students:**

J. Leung, R. Mathias, E. Engel, R. Levis, R. Milton (with R. Mathias), J. Tang, P. Gates, J. Wang, A. Hainsworth (with R. Levis), P. Dull (summer student), Dirk Gillespie, Amy Del Medico (summer student), Boaz Nadler (in significant part: Zeev Schuss, supervisor); Amit Singer (in significant part: Zeev Schuss, supervisor), Janhavi Giri (Bioengineering, University of Illinois, Chicago), Claudio Berti, David Jimenez-Morales (Jie Liang, supervisor), Allen Flavell (Xiaofan Li, supervisor)

**Post-doctoral fellows:**

John Howell, Peter Vaughan, Bert Mobley, Art Peskoff, Richard Mathias, Eli Engel, Richard Levis, Richard Milton (with Rick Mathias), Kim Cooper, Peter Gates, Dunapin Chen, John Tang, Danuta Rojewska, Dirk Gillespie,; Trudy van der Straaten (with Umberto Ravaioli), Sheila Wigger-About (with Marco Saraniti), Jim Fonseca, Claudio Berti, David Jimenez-Morales

***Community Activity***

AVENUE BANK OF OAK PARK: Director, Member, then Chairman of Audit Committee, Executive Committee, and Marketing Committee (1987-1992).

AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION OF METROPOLITAN CHICAGO: Member, Board of Governors, Executive Committee, and President's Cabinet (1984-1986). Member Research Council (1989-1990) and Chairman, Committee on Human Experimentation.

TAFT SCHOOL (Connecticut): Speaker at Centennial Symposium, and Seminar/Discussion Group.

PRESIDENT 7320 Condo Association. 1997– 2003; 2007; 2009-2015

TOWN TALK Telluride Science Research Center (part of Pinhead Lecture Series) 2003.

ARMY RESEARCH OFFICE talk to North Carolina Ventures Program for High Schools 2005

LOYOLA UNIVERSITY Chicago. Keynote Speaker, Science Week, 2013.

## ROBERT S. EISENBERG

### PUBLICATIONS

[Reprints](#) available on this [hyperlink](#) or by clicking [[PDF](#)] here or below.

(Last update: October 5, 2016)

[[Laboratory of Robert S. Eisenberg](#)]

#### ***Papers: Electrical properties of tissues, mostly experimental:***

1. Eisenberg, R.S. and Hamilton, D. Action of  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid on *Cancer borealis* muscle. Nature 198: 1002-1003 (1963). PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
2. Eisenberg, R.S. Impedance of single crab muscle fibers. Ph.D. Thesis, University of London (1965). PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
3. Eisenberg, R.S. The equivalent circuit of single crab muscle fibers as determined by impedance measurement with intracellular electrodes. J. Gen. Physiol. 50: 1785-1806 (1967). [PMCID: PMC2225735](#) [[PDF](#)]
4. Eisenberg, R.S. and Gage, P.W. Frog skeletal muscle fibers: change in the electrical properties of frog skeletal muscle fibers after disruption of the transverse tubular system. Science 158: 1700-1701 (1967). [PMID: 6070028](#) [[PDF](#)]
5. Gage, P.W. and Eisenberg, R.S. Action potentials without contraction in frog skeletal muscle fibers with disrupted transverse tubules. Science 158: 1702-1703 (1967). [PMID: 6059652](#) [[PDF](#)]
6. Horowicz, P., Gage, P.W. and Eisenberg, R.S. The role of the electrochemical gradient in determining potassium fluxes in frog striated muscle. J. Gen. Physiol. 51: 193s-203s (1968). [PMCID: PMC2201208](#) [[PDF](#)]
7. Eisenberg, B. and Eisenberg, R.S. The transverse tubular system in glycerol treated muscle. Science 160: 1243-1244 (1968). [PMID: 5648264](#) [[PDF](#)]
8. Eisenberg, B. and Eisenberg, R.S. Selective disruption of the sarcotubular muscle: A quantitative study with exogenous peroxidase as a marker. J. Cell Biol. 39: 451-467 (1968). [PMCID: PMC2107525](#) [[PDF](#)]
9. Gage, P.W. and Eisenberg, R.S. Capacitance of the surface and transverse tubular membrane of frog sartorius muscle fibers. J. Gen. Physiol. 53: 265-278 (1969). [PMCID: PMC2202908](#) [[PDF](#)]
10. Eisenberg, R.S. and Gage, P.W. Ionic conductances of the surface and transverse tubular membrane of frog sartorius fibers. J. Gen. Physiol. 53: 279-297 (1969). [PMCID: PMC2202906](#) [[PDF](#)]
11. Gage, P.W. and Eisenberg, R.S. Action potentials, after potentials, and excitation-contraction coupling in frog sartorius fibers without transverse tubules. J. Gen. Physiol. 53: 298-310 (1969). [PMCID: PMC2202907](#) [[PDF](#)]



12. Eisenberg, R.S., Howell, J. and Vaughan, P. The maintenance of resting potentials in glycerol treated muscle fibers. *J. Physiol.* 215: 95-102 (1971). [PMCID: PMC1331868](#) [PDF]
13. Vaughan, P., Howell, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. The capacitance of skeletal muscle fibers in solutions of low ionic strength. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 59: 347-359 (1972). [PMCID: PMC2203175](#) [PDF]
14. Eisenberg, R.S., Vaughan, P. and Howell, J. A theoretical analysis of the capacitance of muscle fibers using a distributed model of the tubular system. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 59: 360-373 (1972). [PMCID: PMC2203177](#) [PDF]
15. Leung, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. The effects of the antibiotics gramicidin-A, amphotericin-B, and nystatin on the electrical properties of frog skeletal muscle. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta.* Amsterdam 298: 718-723 (1973). [PMID: 4541500](#) [PDF]
16. Valdiosera, R., Clausen, C. and Eisenberg, R.S. Measurement of the impedance of frog skeletal muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 14: 295-315 (1974). [PMCID: PMC1334509](#) [PDF]
17. Valdiosera, R., Clausen, C. and Eisenberg, R.S. Circuit models of the passive electrical properties of frog skeletal muscle fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 63: 432-459 (1974). [PMCID: PMC2203561](#) [PDF]
18. Valdiosera, R., Clausen, C. and Eisenberg, R.S. Impedance of frog skeletal muscle fibers in various solutions. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 63: 460-491 (1974). [PMCID: PMC2203562](#) [PDF]
19. Mobley, B.A., Leung, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. Longitudinal impedance of skinned frog muscle fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 63: 625-637 (1974). [PMCID: PMC2203567](#) [PDF]
20. Mobley, B.A., Leung, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. Longitudinal impedance of single frog muscle fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 65: 97-113 (1975). [PMCID: PMC2214864](#) [PDF]
21. Eisenberg, R.S. and Rae, J.L. Current-voltage relationships in the crystalline lens. *J. Physiol.* 262: 285-300 (1976). [PMCID: PMC1307644](#) [PDF]
22. Mathias, R.T., Eisenberg, R.S. and Valdiosera, R. Electrical properties of frog skeletal muscle fibers interpreted with a mesh model of the tubular system. *Biophys. J.* 17: 57-93 (1977). [PMCID: PMC1473227](#) [PDF]
23. Eisenberg, R.S., Mathias, R.T. and Rae, J.L. Measurement, modeling, and analysis of the linear electrical properties of cells. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.* 303: 343-354 (1977). [PMID: 290301](#) [PDF]
24. Mathias, R.T., Rae, J.L. and Eisenberg, R.S. Electrical properties of structural components of the crystalline lens. *Biophys. J.* 25: 181-201 (1979). [PMCID: PMC1328454](#) [PDF]
25. Rae, J.L., Eisenberg, R.S. and Mathias, R.T. The lens as a spherical syncytium. Ed. Satish K. Srivastava. Elsevier North Holland Inc. **Red Blood Cell and Lens Metabolism.** pp. 277-292 (1980). PMCID not available [PDF]
26. Mathias, R.T., Rae, J.L. and Eisenberg, R.S. The lens as a nonuniform spherical syncytium. *Biophys. J.* 34: 61-85 (1981). [PMCID: PMC1327454](#) [PDF]

27. Eisenberg, B. and Eisenberg, R.S. The *T-SR* junction in contracting single skeletal muscle fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 79: 1-20 (1982). [PMCID: PMC2215487](#) [PDF]
28. Rae, J.L., Thomson, R.D. and Eisenberg, R.S. The effect of 2-4 dinitrophenol on cell to cell communication in the frog lens. *Exp. Eye Res.* 35: 597-610 (1982). [PMID: 6983973](#) [PDF]
29. Rae, J.L., Mathias, R.T. and Eisenberg, R.S. Physiological role of the membranes and extracellular space within the ocular lens. *Exp. Eye Res.* 35: 471-490 (1982). [PMID: 6983449](#) [PDF]
30. Eisenberg, R.S., McCarthy, R.T., and Milton, R.L. Paralysis of frog skeletal muscle fibres by the calcium antagonist D-600. *J. Physiol.* 341: 495-505 (1983). [PMCID: PMC1195346](#) [PDF]
31. Levis, R.A., Mathias, R.T., and Eisenberg, R.S. Electrical properties of sheep Purkinje strands. Electrical and chemical potentials in the clefts. *Biophys. J.* 44: 225-248 (1983). [PMCID: PMC1434818](#) [PDF]
32. Hui, C.S., Milton, R.L. and Eisenberg, R.S. Charge movement in skeletal muscle fibers paralyzed by the calcium entry blocker D600. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* 81: 2582-2585 (1984). [PMCID: PMC345107](#) [PDF]
33. Curtis, B.A. and Eisenberg, R.S. Calcium influx in contracting and paralyzed frog twitch muscle fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 85: 383-408 (1985). [PMCID: PMC2215793](#) [PDF]
34. Milton, R.L., Mathias, R.T., and Eisenberg, R.S. Electrical properties of the myotendon region of frog twitch muscle fibers measured in the frequency domain. *Biophys. J.* 48: 253-267 (1985). [PMCID: PMC1329317](#) [PDF]
35. Eisenberg, R.S. Membranes, calcium, and coupling. *Can. J. Physiol. and Pharmacol.* 65: 686-690 (1987). [PMID: 2440543](#) [PDF]

***Papers: Theoretical Analysis and Modeling of Spread of Current:***

36. Eisenberg, R.S. and Johnson, E.A. Three dimensional electrical field problem in physiology. *Prog. Biophys. Mol. Biol.* 20: 1-65 (1970). [PMCID not available](#) [PDF]
37. Eisenberg, R.S. and Engel, E. The spatial variation of membrane potential near a small source of current in a spherical cell. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 55: 736-757 (1970). [PMCID: PMC2203023](#) [PDF]
38. Barcilon, V., Cole, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. A singular perturbation analysis of induced electric fields in nerve cells. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.* 21: No. 2, 339-354 (1971). [PMCID not available](#) [PDF]
39. Eisenberg, R.S. and Costantin, L.L. The radial variation of potential in the transverse tubular system of skeletal muscle. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 58:700-701 (1971). [PMCID: PMC2226046](#) [PDF]

40. Engel, E., Barcion, V. and Eisenberg, R.S. The interpretation of current-voltage relationships from a spherical cell recorded with a single microelectrode. *Biophys. J.* 12: 384-403 (1972). [PMCID: PMC1484114](#) [PDF]
41. Peskoff, A., Eisenberg, R.S. and Cole, J.D. Potential induced by a point source of current in the interior of a spherical cell. UCLA Engineering Report #7259, 62pp. (1972). PMCID not available [PDF]
42. Peskoff, A., Eisenberg, R.S. and Cole, J.D. Potential induced by a point source of current inside an infinite cylindrical cell. UCLA Engineering Report #7303, 70pp. (1973). PMCID not available [PDF]
43. Peskoff, A. and Eisenberg, R.S. Interpretation of some microelectrode measurements of electrical properties of cells. *Ann. Rev. Biophysics. and Bioeng.* 2: 65-79 (1973). [PMID: 4583658](#) [PDF]
44. Peskoff, A. and Eisenberg, R.S. A point source in a cylindrical cell: potential for a step-function of current inside an infinite cylindrical cell in a medium of finite conductivity. UCLA Engineering Report #7421, 73pp. (1974). PMCID not available [PDF]
45. Peskoff, A. and Eisenberg, R.S. The time-dependent potential in a spherical cell using matched asymptotic expansions. *Journal of Math. Biol.* 2: 277-300 (1975). PMCID not available [PDF]
46. Peskoff, A., Eisenberg, R.S. and Cole, J.D. Matched asymptotic expansions of the Green's function for the electric potential in an infinite cylindrical cell. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.* 30: 222-239, No. 2 (1976). PMCID not available [PDF]
47. Eisenberg, R.S., Barcion, V., and Mathias, R.T. Electrical properties of spherical syncytia. *Biophys. J.* 25: 151-180 (1979). [PMCID: PMC1328453](#) [PDF]
48. Mathias, R.T., Levis, R.A. and Eisenberg, R.S. Electrical models of excitation contraction coupling and charge movement in skeletal muscle. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 76: 1-31, (1980). [PMCID: PMC2228590](#) [PDF]

**Papers: Electrical Properties of Ionic Channels:**

49. K.E. Cooper, Tang, J.M., Rae, J.L., and Eisenberg, R.S. A Cation Channel in Frog Lens Epithelia Responsive to pressure and Calcium. *J. Membrane Biology.* 93: 259-269 (1986). [PMID: 2434653](#) [PDF]
50. K.E. Cooper, P.Y. Gates, and Eisenberg, R.S. Surmounting barriers in ionic channels. *Quart. Rev. Biophysics.* 21: 331-364 (1988). [PMID: 2464837](#) [PDF]
51. K.E. Cooper, P.Y. Gates, and Eisenberg, R.S. Diffusion theory and discrete rate constants in ion permeation. *J. Membrane Biol.* 106: 95-105 (1988). [PMID: 2465414](#) [PDF]
52. J.M. Tang, J. Wang, and Eisenberg, R.S. K<sup>+</sup> selective channel from sarcoplasmic reticulum of split lobster muscle fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 94:261-278 (1989). [PMCID: PMC2228942](#) [PDF]

53. P.Y. Gates, K.E. Cooper, J. Rae, and Eisenberg, R.S. Predictions of diffusion models for one ion membrane channels. in *Progress in Biophysics and Molecular Biology*. 53: 153-196 (1989). PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
54. P.Y. Gates, K.E. Cooper, and Eisenberg, R.S. Analytical diffusion models for membrane channels. in 2:223-81 **Ion Channels, Volume 2** (editor. T. Narahashi), Plenum Press (1990). [PMID: 1715205](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
55. D. Junge and R.S. Eisenberg. Uniqueness and interconvertibility among membrane potassium channels. *Comments on Theoret. Biology*. 11: 45-55 (1990). PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
56. Tang, J.M., Wang, J., F.N. Quandt, and R.S. Eisenberg. Perfusing pipettes. *Pflügers Arch*. 416:347-350 (1990). [PMID: 2381768](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
57. Chen, D.P., Barcilon, V., and R.S. Eisenberg. Constant fields and constant gradients in open ionic channels. *Biophysical J*. 61:1372-1393 (1992). [PMCID: PMC1260399](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
58. Barcilon, V., D.P. Chen, and R.S. Eisenberg. Ion flow through narrow membrane channels. Part II. *SIAM Journal of Applied Mathematics* 52:1405-1425 (1992). PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
59. Wang, J., Tang, J.M., and R.S. Eisenberg. A calcium conducting channel akin to a calcium pump. *J. Membrane Biology* 130:163-181 (1992). [PMID: 1283985](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
60. Barcilon, V., D.P. Chen, R. Eisenberg, and M. Ratner. Barrier crossing with concentration boundary conditions in biological channels and chemical reactions. *J. Chem. Phys.* 98(2) 1193-1211 (1993). PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
61. Chen, D.P. and R.S. Eisenberg. Charges, currents, and potentials in ionic channels of one conformation. *Biophysical Journal*. 64:1405-1421 (1993a). [PMCID: PMC1262466](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
62. Chen, D.P. and R.S. Eisenberg. Flux, coupling, and selectivity in ionic channels of one conformation. *Biophysical Journal* 65:727-746 (1993b). [PMCID: PMC1225775](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
63. Hainsworth, A.H., Levis, R.A., and R.S. Eisenberg. Origins of open-channel noise in the large potassium channel of sarcoplasmic reticulum. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 104:857-884 (1994). [PMCID: PMC2229236](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
64. Eisenberg, R.S., Kłosek, M.M., and Schuss, Z. Diffusion as a chemical reaction: stochastic trajectories between fixed concentrations. *J. Chem. Phys.*, 102(4): 1767-1780 (1995). PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#) and Revised Version [\[PDF\]](#)
65. Elber, R., Chen, D., Rojewska, D., and Eisenberg, R.S. Sodium in gramicidin: an example of a permion. *Biophysical Journal*, 68: 906-924, (1995). [PMCID: PMC1281815](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
66. Chen, D., Eisenberg, R., Jerome, J., and Shu, C. Hydrodynamic model of temperature change in open ionic channels. *Biophysical J*. 69: 2304-2322. (1995). [PMCID: PMC1236469](#) [\[PDF\]](#)

67. Barkai, E., Eisenberg, R.S., and Schuss, Z. (1996). A bidirectional shot noise in a singly occupied channel. *Physical Review E*, 54 1161-1175. [PMID: 9965184](#) [[PDF](#)]
68. Chen, D., Lear, J., and Eisenberg, Bob. (1997) Permeation through an Open Channel: Poisson-Nernst-Planck Theory of a Synthetic Ionic Channel. *Biophysical Journal*, 72: 97-116. [PMCID: PMC1184300](#) [[PDF](#)]
69. Barcilon, V., Chen, D.-P., Eisenberg, R.S., and J.W. Jerome. (1997) Qualitative properties of steady-state Poisson-Nernst-Planck systems: perturbation and simulation study. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.* 57(3): 631-648. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
70. Chen, D.; Xu, L.; Tripathy, A.; Meissner, G.; Eisenberg, B. (1997) Permeation through the Calcium Release Channel of Cardiac Muscle. *with an appendix Rate Constants in Channology*. *Biophys. J.* 73(3) 1337-1354. [PMCID: PMC1181034](#) [[PDF](#)]
71. Nonner, W.; Chen, D.; Eisenberg, B. (1998) Anomalous Mole Fraction Effect, Electrostatics, and Binding in Ionic Channels. *Biophys. J.* 74 2327-2334. [PMCID: PMC1299576](#) [[PDF](#)]
72. Nonner, W. and Eisenberg, B. (1998) Ion Permeation and Glutamate Residues Linked by Poisson-Nernst-Planck Theory in L-type Calcium Channels. *Biophys. J.* 75:1287-1305. [PMCID: PMC1299804](#) [[PDF](#)]
73. Chen, D.; Xu, L.; Tripathy, A.; Meissner, G.; and Eisenberg, B. (1999) Selectivity and Permeation in Calcium Release Channel of Cardiac Muscle: Alkali Metal Ions. *Biophysical Journal* 76:1346-1366. [PMCID: PMC1300114](#) [[PDF](#)]
74. Hollerbach, U., Chen, D.P., Busath, D. D., and Eisenberg, B. (2000) Predicting function from structure using the Poisson-Nernst-Planck equations: sodium current in the gramicidin A channel. *Langmuir* 16:5509-5514. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
75. Gardner, C., Jerome, J. and R.S. Eisenberg (2000) Electrodifussion Model of Rectangular Current Pulses in Ionic Channels of Cellular Membranes. *SIAM J Applied Math* 61 792-802. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
76. Nonner, W., L. Catacuzzeno, and Eisenberg, B. (2000). Binding and Selectivity in L-type Ca Channels: a Mean Spherical Approximation. *Biophysical Journal* 79: 1976-1992. [PMCID: PMC1301088](#) [[PDF](#)]
77. Hollerbach, U., Chen, D.P., and Eisenberg, B. (2001) Two and Three Dimensional Poisson-Nernst-Planck Simulations of Current Through Gramicidin-A. *J. Scientific Computing* 16 (4) 373-409. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
78. Gillespie, D. and Eisenberg, R.S. (2001) Modified Donnan potentials for ion transport through biological ion channels. *Phys Rev E*, 63 061902 1-8. [PMID: 11415140](#) [[PDF](#)]
79. Nonner, W., Gillespie, D., Henderson, D., and Eisenberg, Bob. (2001) Ion accumulation in a biological calcium channel: effects of solvent and confining pressure. *J Physical Chemistry B* 105: 6427-6436. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]

80. Schuss, Zeev, Nadler, Boaz, and Eisenberg, R.S. (2001) Derivation of PNP Equations in Bath and Channel from a Molecular Model. *Phys Rev E* 64: 036116 1-14. [PMID: 11580403](#) [[PDF](#)]
81. Hess, K., Ravaioli, U., Gupta, M., Aluru, N., van der Straaten, T., and R.S. Eisenberg (2001) Simulation of Biological Ionic Channels by Technology Computer-Aided Design. *VLSI Design* 13: pp.179-187. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
82. Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, W., Henderson, Douglas and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2002) A physical mechanism for large-ion selectivity of ion channels. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*. 4, 4763-4769. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
83. Gillespie, Dirk, and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2002). Physical descriptions of experimental selectivity measurements in ion channels. *European Biophysics Journal* 31: 454-466). [PMID: 12355255](#) [[PDF](#)]
84. Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, W., and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2002) Coupling Poisson-Nernst-Planck and Density Functional Theory to Calculate Ion Flux. *Journal of Physics (Condensed Matter)* 14: 12129–12145. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
85. Gardner, Carl L., Jerome, Joseph W., and Eisenberg. R.S. (2002) Electrodifusion Model Simulation of Rectangular Current Pulses in a Voltage Biased Biological Channel. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 219: 291-299. [PMID: 12419658](#) [[PDF](#)]
86. Gardner, Carl L., Jerome, Joseph W., and Eisenberg. R.S. (2002) Electrodifusion Model Simulation of Rectangular Current Pulses in a Biological Channel. *J Computational Electronics*, 1: 347-351. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
87. van der Straaten, T.A., Tang, J., Eisenberg, R.S., Ravaioli, U., and Aluru, N.R. (2002) Three-dimensional continuum simulations of ion transport through biological ion channels: effects of charge distribution in the constriction region of porin. *J. Computational Electronics* 1: 335-340 PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
88. Boda, D., Busath, D., Eisenberg, B., Henderson, D., and Nonner, W. (2002) Monte Carlo Simulations of ion selectivity in a biological Na channel: charge-space competition. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics* 4: 5154-5160. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
89. Hollerbach, Uwe and Robert Eisenberg. (2002) Concentration-Dependent Shielding of Electrostatic Potentials Inside the Gramicidin A Channel. *Langmuir* 18: 3262-3631. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
90. Gillespie, D., Nonner, W. and RS Eisenberg. (2003) Crowded Charge in Biological Ion Channels *Nanotech* 3: 435-438. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
91. Nadler, B., Schuss, Z., Singer, A., Eisenberg, B. (2003) Diffusion through protein channels: from molecular description to continuum equations. *Nanotech* 3: 439-442. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
92. Wigger-Aboud, S., Saraniti, M. and R. Eisenberg. (2003) Self-consistent particle based simulations of three dimensional ionic solutions. *Nanotech* 3: 443-446. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]



93. Aboud, S., Saraniti, M. and R. Eisenberg. (2003) Computational issues in modeling ion transport in biological channels: Self-consistent particle-based simulations. *Journal of Computational Electronics* 2: 239-243. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
94. van der Straaten, T., Kathawala, G., Kuang, Z., Boda, D., Chen, D.P., Ravaioli, U., Eisenberg, R.S., and Henderson, D. (2003) Equilibrium structure of electrolyte calculated using equilibrium Monte Carlo, Molecular Dynamics, and Transport Monte Carlo simulation. *Nanotech* 3: 447-451. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
95. Chen, D.; Xu, L.; Eisenberg, B; and Meissner, G. (2003) Calcium Ion Permeation through the Calcium Release Channel (Ryanodine Receptor) of Cardiac Muscle. *J Phys Chem* 107 9139-9145. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
96. Nadler, Boaz, Hollerbach, Uwe, Eisenberg, Bob. (2003) The Dielectric Boundary Force and its Crucial Role in Gramicidin. *Phys. Rev. E* 68 021905 p1-9. [PMID: 14525004](#) [[PDF](#)]
97. Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, Wolfgang, and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2003) Density functional theory of charged, hard-sphere fluids. *Phys Rev E* 68 0313503 1-10. [PMID: 14524773](#) [[PDF](#)]
98. van der Straaten, T. A., Tang, J. M., Ravaioli, U., Eisenberg, R. S. and Aluru, N. (2003) Simulating Ion Permeation Through the OmpF Porin Ion channel Using Three-Dimensional Drift-Diffusion Theory. *Journal of Computational Electronics* 2: 29-47. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
99. Boda, Dezso, Varga, Tibor, Henderson, Douglas, Busath, David, Nonner, Wolfgang, Gillespie, Dirk, and Bob Eisenberg. (2004) Monte Carlo simulation study of a system with a dielectric boundary: application to calcium channel selectivity. *Molecular Simulation* 30: 89-96. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
100. Gardner, Carl, Nonner, Wolfgang, and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2004) Electrodiffusion Model Simulation of Ionic Channels: 1D Simulations. *Journal of Computational Electronics* 3: 25-31. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
101. Boda, Dezso, Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas and Bob Eisenberg. (2004) Computing induced charges in inhomogeneous dielectric media: application in a Monte Carlo simulation of complex ionic systems. *Phys Rev E* 69, 046702. [PMID: 15169126](#) [[PDF](#)]
102. Goryll, M., Wilk, S., Laws, G. M., Thornton, T. J., Goodnick, S. M., Saraniti, M., Tang, J. M. and R. S. Eisenberg (2003) Silicon-based ion channel sensor Superlattices & Microstructures 34(3-6), 451-457. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
103. Goryll, M., Wilk, S., Laws, G.M., Thornton, T. J., Goodnick, S. M., Saraniti, M., Tang, J. M. and R. S. Eisenberg (2004) Ion Channel Sensor on a Silicon Support Mat. *Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. Vol. 820, O7.2.1-5*. Proceedings Title: Nanoengineered Assemblies and Advanced Micro/Nanosystems Editors (Symposium O): Jun Liu, Jeffrey T. Borenstein, Piotr Grodzinski, Luke P. Lee, Zhong Lin Wang. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]

104. Nadler, Boaz, Schuss, Zeev, Singer, Amit, and RS Eisenberg. (2004) Ionic diffusion through confined geometries: from Langevin equations to partial differential equations. *J. Physics: Condensed Matter* 16: S2153-S2165. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
105. Schuss, Zeev, B. Nadler, A. Singer, and R.S. Eisenberg, Models of boundary behavior of particles diffusing between two concentrations in *Fluctuations and Noise in Biological, Biophysical, and Biomedical Systems II* editors: D. Abbot, S. M. Bezrukov, A. Der, A. Sanchez, 26-28 May 2004 Maspalomas, Gran Canaria, Spain, Spie proceedings series Volume 5467, pp. 345-358. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
106. Miedema, Henk, Anita Meter-Arkema, Jenny Wierenga, John Tang, Bob Eisenberg, Wolfgang Nonner, Hans Hektor, Dirk Gillespie and Wim Meijberg (2004) Permeation properties of an engineered bacterial OmpF porin containing the EEEE-locus of Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels. *Biophysical Journal* Volume 87: 3137–3147. doi: 10.1529/biophysj.104.041384 [PMCID: PMC1304784](#) [[PDF](#)]
107. Aboud, S., Marreiro, D., Saraniti, M., and R. Eisenberg. (2004) A Poisson P3M Force Field Scheme for Particle-Based Simulations of Ionic Liquids. *J. Computational Electronics*, 3: 117–133. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
108. Wilk, Seth, Goryll, Michael, Laws, Gerard M., Goodnick, Stephen M., Thornton, Trevor J., Saraniti, Marco, Tang, John M. and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2004) Teflon coated silicon aperture for lipid bilayer attachment. *Applied Physics Letters*, 85, 3307-3309 PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
109. Nadler, Boaz, Schuss, Zeev, Hollerbach, Uwe, R.S. Eisenberg. (2004) Saturation of conductance in single ion channels: the blocking effect of the near reaction field. *Phys Rev E* 70, 051912. [PMID: 15600661](#) [[PDF](#)]
110. Nonner, Wolfgang, Peyser, Alexander, Gillespie, Dirk, and Bob Eisenberg. (2004) Relating microscopic charge movement to macroscopic currents: the Ramo-Shockley theorem applied to ion channels. *Biophysical Journal*, 87: 3716-22. doi: 10.1529/biophysj.104.047548 [PMCID: PMC1304885](#) [[PDF](#)]
111. Singer, A., Schuss, Z., Nadler, B., and RS Eisenberg (2004) Memoryless control of boundary concentrations of diffusing particles. *Phys Rev E* 70, 061106. [PMID: 15697340](#) [[PDF](#)]
112. van der Straaten, Trudy A., Kathawala, G. Trelakis, A., Eisenberg, R.S., Ravaioli, U. (2005) BioMOCA — a Boltzmann transport Monte Carlo model for ion channel simulation. *Molecular Simulation*, 31: 151-171. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
113. Aguilera-Arzo, Marcel, Aguilera, Vicente and R. S. Eisenberg (2005) Computing numerically the access resistance of a pore. *European Biophysics Journal*, 34: 314-322. [PMID: 15756588](#) [[PDF](#)]
114. Aboud, Shela, Marreiro, David, Saraniti, Marco, and Robert Eisenberg. (2005) The Role of Long-Range Forces in Porin Channel Conduction. *Journal of Computational Electronics* 4: 175–178. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]



115. Marreiro, David, Aboud, Shela, Saraniti, Marco, and Robert Eisenberg. (2005) Error Analysis of the Poisson P3M Force Field Scheme for Particle-Based Simulations of Biological Systems. *Journal of Computational Electronics* 4: 179–183. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
116. Singer, Amit, Schuss, Zeev, and R. S. Eisenberg. (2005) Attenuation of the electric potential and field in disordered systems *J. Stat. Phys.* 119 (5/6) 1397-1418. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#) Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0501048](#)
117. Boda, D., Gillespie, D., Eisenberg, B., Nonner, W., Henderson, D. (2005) Induced Charge Computation Method: Application in Monte Carlo simulations of inhomogeneous dielectric systems p. 19–43. *in* D. Henderson et al. (eds.), *Ionic Soft Matter: Modern Trends in Theory and Applications*, Springer NY. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
118. Singer, Amit, Schuss, Zeev, Holcman, David and R. S. Eisenberg. (2006) Narrow Escape. Part I, *J. Stat. Phys.* 122, 437-463. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#) Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0412048](#)
119. Siwy, Zuzanna, Powell, Matthew R., Kalman, Eric, Astumian, R. Dean, Eisenberg, Robert S. (2006) Negative Incremental Resistance Induced by Calcium in Asymmetric Nanopores. *Nano Letters* 6, 473-477. [PMID: 16522045](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
120. Miedema, Henk, Vrouwenraets, Maarten, Wierenga, Jenny, Eisenberg, Bob, Schirmer, Tilman, Baslé, Arnaud and Wim Meijberg. (2006) Conductance and selectivity fluctuations in D127 mutants of the bacterial porin OmpF. *European Journal of Biophysics*, 36 13-22. [PMID: 16858566](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
121. Siwy, Zuzanna, Powell, Matthew R., Petrov, Alexander, Kalman, Eric, Trautmann, Christina, and Eisenberg, Robert S. (2006) Calcium-Induced Voltage Gating in Single Conical Nanopores. *Nano Letters* 6, 1729 -1734. [PMID: 16895364](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
122. Boda, Dezsó, Valisko, Monika, Eisenberg, Bob, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas, and Dirk Gillespie (2006) The Effect of Protein Dielectric Coefficient on the Ionic Selectivity of a Calcium Channel. *Journal of Chemical Physics* 125, 034901 1-11. [PMID: 16863379](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
123. Miedema, Henk, Vrouwenraets, Maarten, Wierenga, Jenny, Gillespie, Dirk, Eisenberg, Bob, Meijberg, Wim and Wolfgang Nonner. (2006) Ca<sup>2+</sup> selectivity of a chemically modified OmpF with reduced pore volume. *Biophysical J.* 91 4392-4400. doi: 10.1529/biophysj.106.087114 [PMCID: PMC1779923](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
124. Eisenberg, Bob, Nonner, Wolfgang (2007) Shockley-Ramo Theorem Measures Conformation Changes of Ion Channels and Proteins. *J Computational Electronics* 6:363-345. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
125. Eisenberg, Bob, Liu, Weishi (2007) Poisson-Nernst-Planck systems for ion channels with permanent charges. *SIAM Journal on Mathematical Analysis* 38, No. 6, pp. 1932–1966. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)

126. Burger, Martin, Eisenberg, Robert S. and Heinz Engl (2007) Inverse Problems Related to Ion Channel Selectivity. *SIAM J Applied Math* Vol. 67, No. 4, pp. 960–989. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
127. Boda, Dezsó, Valisko, Monika, Eisenberg, Bob, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas, and Dirk Gillespie (2007). The combined effect of pore radius and protein dielectric coefficient on the selectivity of a calcium channel. *Phys Rev. Letters* 98 168102 p.1-4. [PMID: 17501467](#) [[PDF](#)]
128. Boda, Dezsó, Nonner, Wolfgang, Valisko, Mónika, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Bob, and Dirk Gillespie (2007) Steric Selectivity in Na Channels Arising from Protein Polarization and Mobile Side Chains. *Biophysical Journal* 93:1960-1980. doi: 10.1529/biophysj.107.105478 [PMCID: PMC1959557](#) [[PDF](#)]
129. Wilk, S.J., Petrossian, L., Goryll M., Thornton, T.J., Goodnick, S.M., Tang, J.M., Eisenberg R.S. (2007) Integrated Electrodes on a Silicon Based Ion Channel Measurement Platform. *Biosensors and Bioelectronics* [Volume 23, Issue 2](#), 30 September 2007, Pages 183-190. [doi:10.1016/j.bios.2007.03.030](#). [PMID: 17507211](#) [[PDF](#)]
130. Miedema, Henk Vrouwenraets, Maarten Wierenga, Jenny Meijberg, Wim, Robillard, George and Bob Eisenberg (2007) A biological porin engineered into a molecular, nanofluidic diode. *Nanoletters* 7: 2886-2891. [PMID: 17691852](#) [[PDF](#)]
131. D G Luchinsky, R Tindjong, P V E McClintock, I Kaufman and R S Eisenberg, “On selectivity and gating of ionic channels”, in S M Bezrukov ed. *Noise and Fluctuations in Biological, Biophysical and Biomedical Systems*, Proc. of conf. in Florence, 2007, SPIE Proc. **6602** (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2007), art. no. 66020D. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
132. R Tindjong, D G Luchinsky, P V E McClintock, I Kh Kaufman and R S Eisenberg, “Effect of charge fluctuations on the permeation of ions through biological ion channels”, in M.Tacano et al. ed. *Noise and Fluctuations, ICNF 2007*, AIP vol. 922, Melville, New York, 2007, pp 647–650. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
133. D G Luchinsky, R Tindjong, I Kaufman, PVE McClintock and RS Eisenberg, Ionic channels as electrostatic amplifiers of charge fluctuations *Electrostatics 2007*, Journal of Physics Conference Series **142** 2008 012049 PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
134. Boda, Dezsó, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Bob, and Dirk Gillespie. (2008) Volume exclusion in calcium selective channels. *Biophys. J.*, 94: 3486–3496 *BioFAST*: January 16, 2008. doi: 10.1529/biophysj.107.122796 [PMCID: PMC2292364](#) [[PDF](#)]
135. Roth, Roland, Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, Wolfgang, Eisenberg, Bob. (2008) Bubbles, gating and anesthetics in ion channels. *Biophysical Journal* Volume 94 4282–4298 published online as January 30, 2008 as *BioFAST*, doi:10.1529/biophysj.107.120493 [PMCID: PMC2480679](#) [[PDF](#)] *note misprint in middle initial of RSE in print edition.*

136. Powell, Matthew; Sullivan, Michael; Vlassioux, Ivan; Constantin, Dragos; Sudre, Olivier; Martens, Craig, Eisenberg, Robert; and Siwy, Zuzanna (2008) Nanoprecipitation Assisted Ion Current Oscillations. *Nature Nanotechnology* 3, 51 - 57 (01 Jan 2008). doi: 10.1038/nnano.2007.420 [PMID: 18654451](#) [[PDF](#)]
137. Eisenberg, Bob. (2008). Bubble Gating Currents in Ionic Channels. Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0802.0308v1](#). PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
138. Singer, A. Gillespie, D., Norbury J., and Eisenberg, R.S. (2008) Singular perturbation analysis of the steady state Poisson-Nernst-Planck system: applications to ion channels. *European Journal of Applied Mathematics* vol. 19, pp. 541–560. doi: 10.1017/S0956792508007596 [PMCID: PMC2756831](#) [[PDF](#)]
139. Abaid, Nicole, Eisenberg, R.S., Liu, Weishi. (2008) Asymptotic expansions of I-V relations via a Poisson-Nernst-Planck system. *SIAM Journal of Applied Dynamical Systems*. 7 1507-1526. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
140. Boda, Dezső, Valisko, Monika, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Robert, Gilson, Michael. (2009) Ions and Inhibitors in the Binding Site of HIV-Protease: Comparison of Monte Carlo Simulations and the Linearized Poisson-Boltzmann Theory. *Biophysical Journal* 96 1293–1306. doi: 10.1016/j.bpj.2008.10.059 [PMCID: PMC2717253](#) [[PDF](#)]
141. Boda, Dezső, Valisko, Monika, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Bob, Gillespie, Dirk, and Wolfgang Nonner. (2009) Ionic selectivity in L-type calcium channels by electrostatics and hard-core repulsion. Cover of *Journal of General Physiology* [[COVER](#)] and 133 p. 497-509. doi: 10.1085/jgp.200910211 [PMCID: PMC2712969](#) [[PDF](#)]
142. He, Yan, Gillespie, Dirk, Boda, Dezső, Vlassioux Ivan, Eisenberg, Robert S., and Zuzanna S. Siwy. (2009) Tuning transport properties of nanofluidic devices with local charge inversion. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 131 (14), pp 5194–5202. doi: 10.1021/ja808717u [PMCID: PMC2714767](#) [[PDF](#)]
143. Bardhan, Jaydeep P., Eisenberg, Robert S., and Dirk Gillespie. (2009) Discretization of the Induced-Charge Boundary Integral Equation. *Physical Review E*. 80, 011906. [PMCID: PMC3700357](#) [[PDF](#)]
144. Luchinsky, D. G., Tindjong, R., Kaufman, I., McClintock, P.V.E., and R.S. Eisenberg. (2009) Self-consistent analytic solution for the current and the access resistance in open ion channels. *Physical Review E* 80, 021925. [PMID: 19792169](#) [[PDF](#)]
145. Malasics, Attila, Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Bob, Boda, Dezső. (2009) Protein structure and ionic selectivity in calcium channels: Selectivity filter size, not shape, matters. *Biophysica and Biochimica Acta: Biomembranes Biochimica et Biophysica Acta* 1788, 2471–2480. doi: 10.1016/j.bbamem.2009.09.022 [PMCID: PMC2789594](#) [[PDF](#)]

146. Luchinsky, D. G., Tindjong, R., Kaufman, I., McClintock, P.V.E., and R.S. Eisenberg. (2009) Charge fluctuations and their effect on conduction in biological ion channels. *Journal of Statistical Mechanics: Theory and Experiment*. P01010. doi:10.1088/1742-5468/2009/01/P01010. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
147. Knepley, Matthew G., Karpeev, Dmitry A., Davidovits, Seth, Eisenberg, Robert S., and Dirk Gillespie. (2010) An efficient algorithm for classical density functional theory in three dimensions. *Journal of Chemical Physics* 132, 124101-1 to 124101-11. doi: 10.1063/1.3357981 [PMCID: PMC2856503](#) [\[PDF\]](#) Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0910.1531](#).
148. Zhang, Chao; Raugei, Simone, Eisenberg, Robert, and Paolo Carloni. (2010) Molecular Dynamics in Physiological Solutions: Force-fields, Alkali Metal Ions, and Ionic Strength. *Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation*. 6:2167-2175. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
149. Eisenberg, Bob, Hyon, YunKyong, and Chun Liu. (2010) Energy Variational Analysis EnVarA of Ions in Water and Channels: Field Theory for Primitive Models of Complex Ionic Fluids. *Journal of Chemical Physics*. 133, 104104 (23 pages). doi: 10.1063/1.3476262 [PMCID: PMC2949347](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
150. Hyon, YunKyong, Eisenberg, Bob and Chun Liu. (2010) A mathematical model of the hard sphere repulsion in ionic solutions. *Communications in Mathematical Sciences* **9**, pp. 459–475. PMID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
151. Eisenberg, B., Multiple Scales in the Simulation of Ion Channels and Proteins. (2010) *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 2010. **114** (48): p. 20719-20733. doi: 10.1021/jp106760t [PMCID: PMC2996618](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
152. Giri, Janhavi, Fonseca, James. E., Boda, Dezső, Henderson, Douglas, and Eisenberg, Bob. (2011) Self-organized Models of Selectivity in Calcium Channels. *Physical Biology* **8** 026004. doi: 10.1088/1478-3975/8/2/026004 [PMID: 21263167](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
153. Boda, Dezső, Giri, Janhavi, Henderson, Douglas Eisenberg, Robert and Gillespie, Dirk. (2011) Analyzing the components of the free energy landscape in a calcium selective ion channel by Widom's particle insertion method. *Journal of Chemical Physics*. **134**, 055102. doi: 10.1063/1.3532937 [PMCID: PMC3045419](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
154. Krauss, Daniel, Eisenberg, Bob and Gillespie, Dirk. (2011) Selectivity sequences in a model calcium channel: Role of electrostatic field strength. *European Journal of Biophysics*, **40**(6): p. 775-782. doi: 10.1007/s00249-011-0691-6 [PMCID: PMC3124256](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
155. Boda, Dezső, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Bob and Dirk Gillespie. (2011) A method for treating the passage of a charged hard sphere ion as it passes through a sharp dielectric boundary. *Journal of Chemical Physics*, 135(6): 64105. doi: 10.1063/1.3622857 [PMCID: PMC3170393](#) [\[PDF\]](#)

156. Mori, Yoichiro, Liu, Chun, and RS Eisenberg. (2011) A model of electrodiffusion and osmotic water flow and its energetic structure. *Physica D: Nonlinear Phenomena* 240(22): 1835-1852. PMID not available [PDF] See early version in the 'Everything Else' section of this Publication List, item 34. Mori, *et al.*
157. Hyon, YunKyong, Fonseca, James E., Eisenberg, Bob, and Chun Liu. (2012) Energy variational approach to study charge inversion (layering) near charged walls. *Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems - Series B (DCDS-B)* 17(8) 2725-2743. PMID not available [PDF]
158. Berti, Claudio, Gillespie, Dirk, Eisenberg, Robert S. and Claudio Fiegna. (2011) Particle-based simulation of charge transport in discrete-charge nano-scale systems: the electrostatic problem. *Nanoscale Research Letters INEC 2011 Special Issue. Nanoscale Res Lett.* 2012; 7(1): 135. doi: 10.1186/1556-276X-7-135 [PMCID: PMC3395871](#) [PDF]
159. Ryham, Rolf, Cohen, Frederic S. and Robert Eisenberg. (2012). A Dynamic Model of Open Vesicles in Fluids. *Communications in Mathematical Sciences.* 10: No. 4, pp. 1273–1285. PMID not available [PDF]
160. Giri, Janhavi, Tang, John M., Wirth, Christophe, Peneff, Caroline M. and Bob Eisenberg. (2012) Single Channel Measurements of N-Acetylneuraminic Acid-Inducible Outer Membrane Channel in *Escherichia coli*. *European Biophysics Journal* 41(3): 259-271. doi: 10.1007/s00249-011-0781-5 [PMCID: PMC3288477](#) [PDF]
161. Jimenez-Morales, David, Liang, Jie and Bob Eisenberg. (2012) Ionizable Side Chains at Catalytic Active Sites of Enzymes *European Biophysics Journal* 41 (5): 449-460. doi: 10.1007/s00249-012-0798-4 [PMCID: PMC3360948](#) [PDF]
162. Tindjong, R., Kaufman, I., McClintock, P.V.E., Luchinsky, D.G. and R.S. Eisenberg. (2012) Nonequilibrium rate theory for conduction in open ion channels. *Fluctuation and Noise Letters.* 11:1240016. PMID not available [PDF]
163. Berti, Claudio, Gillespie, Dirk, Bardhan, Jaydeep, Eisenberg, Robert S., and Claudio Fiegna. (2012) Comparison of three-dimensional Poisson solution methods for particle-based simulation and inhomogeneous dielectrics *Physical Review E* 86(1): 011912. [PMID: 23005457](#) [PDF]
164. Horng, Tzyy-Leng, Lin, Tai-Chia, Liu, Chun and Bob Eisenberg. (2012) PNP Equations with Steric Effects: A Model of Ion Flow through Channels. *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 116(37): 11422-11441 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/jp305273n>. [PMID: 22900604](#) [PDF]
165. Kaufman, I., Luchinsky, D.G., Tindjong, R., McClintock, P.V.E., and R.S. Eisenberg. (2013) Multi-ion conduction bands in a simple model of calcium channels. *Physical Biology* 10 026007 (8pp) Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv 1209.2381](#) doi: 10.1088/1478-3975/10/2/026007 [PMID: 23481350](#) [PDF]

166. Finnerty, Justin, Bob Eisenberg and Paolo Carloni. (2013) Localizing the charged side chains of ion channels within the crowded charge models. *Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation* J. Chem. Theory Comput. 9, 766-773 [10.1021/ct300768j](https://doi.org/10.1021/ct300768j). PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
167. Tindjong, R., Kaufman, I., Luchinsky, D.G., McClintock, P.V.E., Khovanov, I., and R.S. Eisenberg. (2013) Non-equilibrium stochastic dynamics of open ion channels. *Nonlinear Phenomena in Complex Systems* 16(2) 146-161. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
168. Tu, Bin, Chen, Minxin, Xie, Yan, Zhang, Linbo, Eisenberg, Bob, and Benzhuo Lu. (2013) A Parallel Finite Element Simulator for Ion Transport through Three-dimensional Ion Channel Systems. *Journal of Computational Chemistry* 34:2065-2078. doi: 10.1002/jcc.23329 [PMID: 23740647](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23740647/) [[PDF](#)]
169. Hyon, YunKyong, Bob Eisenberg and Chun Liu. (2013) An energetic variational approach to ion channel dynamics. *Mathematical Methods in Applied Sciences* DOI: 10.1002/mma.2852. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
170. Liu, Jinn-and Bob Eisenberg. (2013) Correlated Ions in a Calcium Channel Model: A Poisson-Fermi Theory. *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 117 (40), 12051-12058. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/jp408330f> doi: 10.1021/jp408330f [PMID: 24024558](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24024558/) [[PDF](#)]
171. Tindjong, R., Kaufman, I., Luchinsky, D. G., McClintock P.V.E., Khovanov, I., Eisenberg, R.S. (2013) Self-organized enhancement of conductivity in biological ion channels *New J. Phys.* 15 p.1-10. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
172. Dreyer, J.; Strodel, P.; Ippoliti, E.; Finnerty, J.; Eisenberg, B.; Carloni, P. (2013) Ion Permeation in the NanC Porin from *Escherichia coli*: Free Energy Calculations along Pathways Identified by Coarse-Grain Simulations. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 2013. Available on line with doi: 10.1021/jp4081838 [PMID: 24147565](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24147565/) [[PDF](#)]
173. Kaufman, I., D.G. Luchinsky, R. Tindjong, P.V.E. McClintock, R.S. Eisenberg. (2013) Energetics of discrete selectivity bands and mutation-induced transitions in the calcium-sodium ion channels family. *Physical Review E*. 88, 052712 (2013) [PMID: 24329301](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24329301/) [[PDF](#)] Also available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1305.1847> as arXiv 1305.1847.
174. Lin, Tai-Chia, and Bob Eisenberg. (2014) A new approach to the Lennard-Jones potential and a new model: PNP-steric equations. *Communications in Mathematical Sciences* 12(1) pp. 149–173. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
175. Flavell, Alan, Machen, Michael, Eisenberg, Bob, Kabre, Julianne, Liu, Chun, Li, Xiaofan. (2014) A Conservative Finite Difference Scheme for Poisson-Nernst-Planck Equations *Journal of Computational Electronics* J Comput Electron (2014) 13:235–249 DOI 10.1007/s10825-013-0506-3. PMID not available [[PDF](#)], also see earlier version posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv 1303.3769v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1303.3769v1) [[PDF](#)]



176. Berti, Claudio, Furini, Simone, Gillespie, Dirk, Boda, Dezso, Eisenberg, Robert S., Enrico Sangiorgi, Enrico, and Claudio Fiegna. (2014) Three-Dimensional Brownian Dynamics Simulator for the Study of Ion Permeation through Membrane Pores. *JCTC: Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation* 10: 2911-2926. [dx.doi.org/10.1021/ct4011008](https://doi.org/10.1021/ct4011008) [PDF] and [PDF]. BROWNIan Ion channel and Electrolyte Simulator (BROWNIES) is at [PDF].
177. Jinn-Liang Liu, Bob Eisenberg. (2014) Analytical Models of Calcium Binding in a Calcium Channel *Journal of Chemical Physics* 141, 075102 (2014); doi: 10.1063/1.4892839 [PDF]
178. Lin, Tai-Chia, Bob Eisenberg. (2014) Multiple solutions of steady-state Poisson-Nernst-Planck equations with steric effects. Published Aug 1, 2014 in arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:1407.8252v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1407.8252v1) [PDF]
179. Liu, Jinn-Liang, Bob Eisenberg (2014) Poisson-Nernst-Planck-Fermi Theory for Modeling Biological Ion Channels. *Journal of Chemical Physics* 141 22D532 doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4902973> [PDF] available on arXiv.org with Paper ID in arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:1506.06203](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.06203) [PDF]
180. Eisenberg, Robert, Liu, Weishi, Xu, Hongguo. (2015). Reversal permanent charge and reversal potential: case studies via classical Poisson-Nernst-Planck models. *Nonlinearity* 28 (2015) 103–127 doi:10.1088/0951-7715/28/1/103. [PDF]
181. Boda, Dezső, Leaf, Gary, Fonseca, Jim, Eisenberg, Bob. (2015) Energetics of ion competition in the DEKA selectivity filter of neuronal sodium channels. *Condensed Matter Physics*, 18, No 1, 13601: 1–14 [PDF]
182. Lin, Tai-Chia, Bob Eisenberg (2015) Multiple solutions of steady-state Poisson-Nernst-Planck equations with steric effects. *Nonlinearity* 28 2053-2080 [PDF]
183. Liu, Jinn-Liang, Bob Eisenberg (2015) Numerical Methods for Poisson-Nernst-Planck-Fermi Model *Physical Review E*, 92, 012711 [PDF]. Also available on the arXiv as [arXiv:1506.05953](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.05953) [PDF].
184. Liu, Jinn-Liang and Bob Eisenberg. (2015) Poisson-Fermi Model of Single Ion Activities in Aqueous Solutions. *Chemical Physics Letters*, *Frontiers Article*. 637: p. 1-6. [PDF]. Posted on arXiv.org with paper ID [arXiv:1506.07780](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.07780) [PDF]
185. Kaufman, I., McClintock, P.V.E, and R.S. Eisenberg. (2015) Coulomb blockade model of permeation and selectivity in biological ion channels. *New Journal of Physics* 17: 083021 [PDF] with Video Abstract at <https://vimeo.com/133018475> Password is physics
186. Kaufman, I., D. G. Luchinsky, W. A. Gibby, P. V .E. McClintock, and R.S. Eisenberg. (2016) Putative resolution of the EEEE selectivity paradox in L-type  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  and bacterial  $\text{Na}^+$  biological ion channels *JStat: Journal of Statistical Mechanics: Theory and Experiment* doi:10.1088/1742-5468/2016/05/054027. [PDF]

187. Liu, J.-L., H.-j. Hsieh and B. Eisenberg (2016). Poisson–Fermi Modeling of the Ion Exchange Mechanism of the Sodium/Calcium Exchanger. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 120(10): 2658-2669. [[PDF](#)]
188. Xie, D., J.-L. Liu, B. Eisenberg and L. S. Ridgway (2016). A Nonlocal Poisson-Fermi Model for Ionic Solvent. available on arXiv.org with Paper ID 1603.05597. *Physical Review E* (*in the press*) [[PDF](#)]
189. Eisenberg, R. S. (2016). Mass Action and Conservation of Current. *Hungarian Journal of Industry and Chemistry* 44(1): 1-28 Posted on arXiv.org with paper ID arXiv:1502.07251. [[PDF](#)]

**Reviews, mostly invited:**

1. † Eisenberg, R.S. The equivalent circuit of frog skeletal muscle. (1971) In: *Contractility of Muscle Cells* (Ed. R. Podolsky) Prentice Hall, p. 73-88. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
2. † Eisenberg, R.S. and Mathias, R.T. (1980) Structural analysis of electrical properties of cells and tissues. *Critical Reviews in Bioengineering* 4: 203-232. [PMID: 6256125](#) [[PDF](#)]
3. Eisenberg, R.S. Structural Complexity, Circuit Models, and Ion Accumulation. (1980) *Fed. Proc.* 39: 1540-1543. [PMID: 7364048](#) [[PDF](#)]
4. Mathias, R.T., R.A. Levis, and R.S. Eisenberg. (1981) An alternative interpretation of charge movement in muscle. In: **The Regulation of Muscle Contraction: Excitation-Contraction Coupling**. Ed. A. D. Grinnell & M.A.B. Brazier, Academic Press, New York, pp 39-52. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
5. Eisenberg, R.S. (1983) Impedance Measurement of the Electrical Structure of Skeletal Muscle. In: **Handbook of Physiology, Section 10: Skeletal Muscle**, Ed. L.D. Peachey American Physiological Society, pp 301-323. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
6. † Eisenberg, R.S. (1984) Membranes and Channels. *Physiology and Molecular Biology*, pp. 235-283. In: **Membranes, Channels, and Noise**, Eds. R.S. Eisenberg, M. Frank, and C.F. Stevens, Plenum Press, NY. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
7. Eisenberg, R.S. (1986) Electrical field problems in muscle and their meaning to mathematicians, physiologists, and muscle. *in: Some Mathematical Questions in Biology - Muscle Physiology. Lectures on Mathematics in the Life Sciences, Vol. 16*. Ed., Robert M. Miura, American Mathematical Society, Providence, Rhode Island, 16: 223-234. PMID not available [[PDF](#)]
8. † Eisenberg, R.S. (1987) Impedance measurements as estimators of the properties of the extracellular space. *Ann. NY Acad. Sci.* 481: 116-122. [PMID: 3468851](#) [[PDF](#)]
9. † Rae, J.L., Levis, R.A., and Eisenberg, R.S. (1988) Ionic channels in ocular epithelia. Ch. 8, p. 283-327 *in Ion Channels* (ed. T. Narahashi), Plenum Press. [PMID: 2485003](#) [[PDF](#)]
10. † Eisenberg, R.S. (1990) Channels as Enzymes. *J. Membrane Biology* 115, 1-12 (1990) [PMID: 1692343](#) [[PDF](#)]. Also available on arXiv as <http://arxiv.org/pdf/1112.2363v2> [[PDF](#)]



11. † Tang, J.M., Wang, J., and Eisenberg, R.S. (1992) Studies on intact sarcoplasmic reticulum: patch clamp recording and tension measurement in lobster split muscle fibers. *in* **Ion Channels** (ed.'s B. Rudy and L.E. Iverson), 207: 692-9 **Methods in Enzymology**. [PMID: 1382208](#) [[PDF](#)]
12. † Tang, J.M., Wang, J., and Eisenberg, R.S. (1992) Perfusing patch pipettes, easily and quietly. *in* **Ion Channels** (ed.'s B. Rudy and L.E. Iverson), 207: 176-181 **Methods in Enzymology**. [PMID: 1528117](#) [[PDF](#)]
13. † Tang, J.M., F.N. Quandt, and R.S. Eisenberg. Perfusion of Patch Pipettes. (1995) *in* **Patch Clamp Techniques and Protocols**. (p.123-140) ed.'s: A.A. Boulton, hG.B. Baker, and W. Walz. Humana Press. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
14. † Eisenberg, R.S. (1996a) Atomic Biology, Electrostatics and Ionic Channels. Ch. 5, p. 269-357, in: *New Developments and Theoretical Studies of Proteins*. Edited by Ron Elber in the *Advanced Series in Physical Chemistry*, Vol. 7. World Scientific, Philadelphia. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)] Published July 5, 2008 in arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0807.0715](#). [[PDF](#)]
15. Eisenberg, R.S. (1996b). Computing the field in proteins and channels. *J. Membrane Biol.* 150:1-25. [PMID: 8699474](#) [[PDF](#)] Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:1009.2857](#), September 15, 2010.
16. Eisenberg, Bob (1998). Ionic channels in biological membranes. *Natural nanotubes*. *Accounts of Chemical Research* 31:117-125. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
17. Eisenberg, Bob (1998). *Ionic Channels in Biological Membranes: Natural Nanotubes described by the Drift-Diffusion Equations*. (Invited by and accepted by VLSI Design) *Proceedings of the Fifth International Workshop on Computational Electronics*. 8:75-78. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
18. Eisenberg, Bob (1998). Ionic channels in biological membranes. *Electrostatic analysis of a natural nanotube*. *Contemporary Physics*, 39 (6) 447-466. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]
19. Nonner, Wolfgang, Chen, Duan, and Bob Eisenberg. (1999). Progress and prospects in permeation. *Journal of General Physiology* 113: 773-782. [PMCID: PMC2225611](#) [[PDF](#)]
20. Eisenberg, R.S. (1999). From Structure to Function in Open Ionic Channels. *Journal of Membrane Biology* 171 1-24. [PMID: 10485990](#) [[PDF](#)] Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv 1011.2939](#)
21. Nonner, Wolfgang, and Bob Eisenberg. (2000) *Electrodiffusion in Ionic Channels of Biological Membranes*. *Journal of Molecular Liquids* 87:149-162. PMCID not available [[PDF](#)]

22. Eisenberg, Bob. (2000). Permeation as a Diffusion Process. Chapter 4 in **Biophysics Textbook On Line “Channels, Receptors, and Transporters”** Louis J. DeFelice, Volume Editor. Location Updated on November 18, 2005 PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#) Published July 5, 2008 in arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0807.0721](#). [\[PDF\]](#) Original Biophysical Society publication is found at [Original](#) and [Original 2](#).
23. Eisenberg, R. (2000) Ionic channels: natural nanotubes described by the drift diffusion equations. *Superlattices and Microstructures*. 27 (5/6) 545-549. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
24. Eisenberg, Bob. (2003) Proteins, Channels, and Crowded Ions *Biophysical Chemistry* 100: 507 - 517. [Edsall Memorial Volume] PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
- 24a. Eisenberg, Bob. (2003) Erratum to “Proteins, channels and crowded ions”, *Biophysical Chemistry* 106 p.93. [N.B., note misprint in title of Erratum in initial, i.e., left quotation marks] [PMID: 12646387](#) [\[PDF\]](#)
25. Schuss, Zeev, Nadler, Boaz, Singer, Amit, and Eisenberg, Robert S. Eisenberg. (2002) A PDE formulation of non-equilibrium statistical mechanics for ionic permeation, AIP Conference Proceedings 665, Washington, DC, 3-6 September 2002: *Unsolved Problems Of Noise And Fluctuations*, UPoN 2002, 3rd International Conference on Unsolved Problems of Noise and Fluctuations in Physics, Biology, and High Technology (S.M. Bezrukov, ed.), p.312, Washington, DC. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
26. Eisenberg, Bob. (2002) Ionic channels as natural nanodevices. *J. Computational Electronics* 1 331-334. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
27. Eisenberg, Bob. (2003) Ion channels as devices. *J. Computational Electronics* 2 245-249. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
28. Eisenberg, Bob. (2005) Living Transistors: a Physicist’s View of Ion Channels. Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:q-bio/0506016v2](#), June 14, 2005. version 2 August 25, 2005, posted Feb 3 2008. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#). This paper was modified for later publication as: Ions in Fluctuating Channels: Transistors Alive *in* Fluctuation and Noise Letters (2012) 11: 76-96, available on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:q-bio/0506016v3](#), version 3. [\[PDF\]](#)
29. Saraniti, Marco, Aboud, Shela, and Robert Eisenberg. (2006) The Simulation of Ionic Charge Transport in Biological Ion Channels: an Introduction to Numerical Methods. *Reviews in Computational Chemistry Vol 22*, pp 229-294. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
30. Eisenberg, Bob. (2008) Ion channels allow atomic control of macroscopic transport. *Physica Status Solidi (c)* 5, 708–713 (2008) /DOI 10.1002/pssc.200777556. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)
31. Eisenberg, Bob. (2010). Crowded Charges in Ion Channels. *Advances in Chemical Physics* (Stuart Rice, Editor), *Adv. Chem. Phys.* v. 148, pp. 77-223. Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:1009.1786v1](#) September 9, 2010. PMCID not available [\[PDF\]](#)

32. Eisenberg, Bob. (2011) Life's Solutions are Not Ideal. Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID arXiv:1105.0184v1, May 3, 2011. PMID not available [PDF]
33. Eisenberg, Bob. (2011) Mass Action in Ionic Solutions. Frontiers Article, and cover of Chemical Physics Letters, 511 p. 1-6. doi: 10.1016/j.cplett.2011.05.037 [PMCID: PMC3142660](#) Note misprint in address. should be Rush University. [PDF]
34. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) Ions in Fluctuating Channels: Transistors Alive. Fluctuation and Noise Letters. 11:76-96 PMID not available [PDF] available on arXiv.org with Paper ID arXiv:q-bio/0506016v3, i.e., version 3. [PDF] The earlier version is available on <http://arxiv.org/> as q-bio/0506016v2. [PDF]
35. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) Ion Channels, in *Encyclopedia of Applied Electrochemistry* (Springer), (*in the press*), Editors: R. Savinell, K. Ota, and G. Kreysa, Topical editor W. Kunz. Available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1206.1253> as arXiv:1206.1253v1. PMID not available [PDF]
36. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) Living Devices. The Physiological Point of View. Available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1206.6490> as arXiv:1206.6490v2. PMID not available [PDF]
37. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) Life's Solutions. Mathematical Challenge. Available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1207.4737> as arXiv: 1207.4737v2. PMID not available [PDF]
38. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) A Leading Role for Mathematics in the Study of Ionic Solutions. SIAM News, Volume 45, Number 9 (November), p. 12-11 (*sic*). PMID not available [PDF]
39. Eisenberg, Bob. (2013) Ionic Interactions are everywhere. Physiology (a journal of the American Physiological Society) 28:28-38. doi: 10.1152/physiol.00041.2012 [PMID: 23280355](#) [PDF]
40. Eisenberg, Bob. (2013) Ionic interactions in biological and physical systems: A variational treatment. Faraday Discussions., 160 (1), 279 – 296 DOI:10.1039/C2FD20066J Available with significant corrections of typos in equations at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1206.1517> as arXiv 1206.1517v2. doi:10.1039/C2FD20066J [PMID: 23795506](#) [PDF]
41. Eisenberg, Bob. (2013) Interacting ions in Biophysics: Real is not ideal. Biophysical Journal **104**:1849. doi: 10.1016/j.bpj.2013.03.049 [PMCID: PMC3647150](#) [PDF] Also available at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1305.2086> as arXiv 1305.2086. [PDF] and at PubMed Central PMC 3647150
42. Eisenberg, R. (2015) Single Ion Channels. In **Discoveries in Modern Science: Exploration, Invention, Technology**. J. Trefil, editor. Macmillan Reference USA. Farmington Hills, MI. 1006-1010 [PDF]
43. Eisenberg, B. (2016) Mass Action and Conservation of Current. HJIC: Hungarian Journal Of Industry And Chemistry. (*in the press*) Posted on arXiv.org with paper ID [arXiv:1502.07251](http://arxiv.org/abs/1502.07251) [PDF]

44. Eisenberg, Robert. (2016) Electrical Structure of Biological Cells and Tissues: impedance spectroscopy, stereology, and singular perturbation theory in “**Impedance Spectroscopy: Theory, Experiment, and Applications. Third Edition.** Editors: Evgenij Barsoukov, J. Ross Macdonald, Wiley-Interscience. (*in the press*). Available on arXiv at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1511.01339> as arXiv 1511.01339. [PDF]

**Everything Else:**

1. Eisenberg, R.S. (1975) Electrophysiology. A review of **Electric Current Flow in Excitable Cells**. J.B. Jack, D. Noble and R.W. Tsien. Clarendon (Oxford University Press), New York, 1975, xvi, 502pp. Science, 190, p. 1087. PMID not available
2. Eisenberg, R.S. (1973) Studies of Biomembranes. Book review of **Perspective in Membranes. A Tribute to Kenneth S. Cole**, D.P. Agin (Ed.) Gordon & Breach, New York 319 pp. 1972, Science 181: 539. PMID not available [PDF]
3. Eisenberg, R.S. (1982) Book review of **The Biophysical Approach to Excitable Systems**. Eds. W.J. Adelman, Jr. and D.E. Goldman, Plenum, New York, Science, 46: 1102-1103. [PMID: 17808485](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/17808485/)
4. Eisenberg, R.S. (1987) Gating Current. **Encyclopedia of Neuroscience**, Birkhauser, Boston, MA, p. 449-450. PMID not available
5. Eisenberg, R.S. (1987) Ionic Channels in Membranes. **Encyclopedia of Neurosciences**. Birkhauser, Boston, MA p. 627-628. PMID not available
6. Eisenberg, R.S. (1987) Structural Complexity in Nerve Cells. **Encyclopedia of Neuroscience**, Birkhauser, Boston, MA, p. 741-742. PMID not available
7. Eisenberg, R.S. (1987) Volumes apart. Nature. Scientific Correspondence on a paper of Zimmerberg and Parsegian. 325: 114. PMID not available [PDF]
8. Eisenberg, R.S. (1990) Complexities in solution. Trends in Biochemical Sciences, 15:51, A Letter concerning a paper of Payne and Rudnick. [PMID: 2336683](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/2336683/) [PDF]
9. Eisenberg, RS. (1992) A unified theory of membrane transport. *in* **Harvard Class of 1962. Thirtieth Anniversary Report**. Harvard University: Office of the University Publisher, Cambridge, MA. PMID not available [PDF]
10. Eisenberg, R.S. (1993) Popper, Wolpert, and Critics. Nature 361: 292. PMID not available [PDF]
11. Bertl, A., Blumwald, E., Coronado, R., Eisenberg, R., Findlay, G., Gradmann, D., Hille, B., Köhler, K., Kolb, H., MacRobbie, E., Meissner, G., Miller, C. Neher, E., Palade, P. Pantoja, O., Sanders, D., Schroeder, J., Slayman, C., Spanswick, R., Walker, A., and Williams, A. (1992) Electrical measurements on endomembranes. Science 258: 873-874. [PMID: 1439795](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/1439795/) [PDF]

12. Chen, D.; Xu, L.; Tripathy, A.; Meissner, G.; Eisenberg, B. (1997) Rate Constants in Channology. *Appendix to Permeation through the Calcium Release Channel of Cardiac Muscle*. *Biophys. J.* 73 1337-1354. [original paper is also cited in this CV] [PMCID: PMC1181034](#) [PDF]
13. Eisenberg, Bob (2000) Vignette Applications of Physical Chemistry, a Biological Example. in Berry, Rice, and Ross *Physical Chemistry* (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, p. 1011-1017). PMCID not available [PDF]
14. Eisenberg, Bob (2003) Why can't protons move through ion channels? *Biophysical Journal* 85(6): 3427-3428. [PMCID: PMC1303650](#) [PDF]
15. Tindjong, R., Applegate, A., Eisenberg, R.S. Kaufman, I., Luchinski, D.G., and PVE McClintock. (2004) Ionic current through an open channel: a low-dimensional model of coupling with vibrations of the wall.<sup>†</sup> In D Abbott, SM Bezrukov, A Der, and A Sanchez, Eds. *Fluctuations and Noise in biological, Biophysical, and Biomedical systems II Proc of SPIE 5467, 2004 338-344.* (Proceedings of Conference in Maspalomas, May 2004). PMCID not available [PDF]
16. Patent Application, PCT/NL2003/000013 Liquid Based Electronic Device (from BioMade, Groningen, Netherlands.) Patent Application was subsequently withdrawn, but it is an interesting idea, nonetheless, in my biased view, PCT/NL2003/000013 Liquid Based Electronic Device (from BioMade, Groningen, Netherlands.) PMCID not available [PDF]
17. Tindjong, R, Eisenberg, R.S. Kaufman, I., Luchinski, D.G., and PVE McClintock. (2005). Brownian dynamics simulation of ionic current through an open channel.<sup>†</sup> In T Gonzalez, J. Mateo, and D. Pardo, Eds *Proc of AIP Conference 780 p. 563-566.* (Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Noise and Fluctuations Salamanca, Spain Sept, 2005). PMCID not available [PDF]
18. Eisenberg, Bob (2005). Validating the need to validate code. *Physics Today* (Letter to the Editor) 58 (8) p. 13. PMCID not available [PDF]
19. Eisenberg, Bob (2006). The value of Einstein's mistakes. "Einstein should be allowed his mistakes ..." *Physics Today* (Letter to the Editor) 59 (4) p.12. PMCID not available [PDF]
20. Eisenberg, Bob (2007). New and Notable: Mechanical Spikes from Nerve Terminals. *Biophysical Journal* 92 p. 2983. doi: 10.1529/biophysj.107.104364 [PMCID: PMC1852345](#) [PDF]
21. Eisenberg, R.S. (2007) Look at biological systems through an engineer's eyes. *Nature* Vol 447, p. 376. [PMID: 17522654](#) [PDF]
22. Patent Application, U.S. Patent Application 12/297,179 Mathematical Design of Ion Channel Selectivity via Inverse Problems Technology (with Heinz Engl and Martin Burger, from Rush University Medical Center.) PMCID not available [PDF]

23. Eisenberg, Bob. (2008) Understanding Life with Molecular Dynamics and Thermodynamics: Comment on Nature 451, 240-243 (2008). Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0802.2244v2](https://arxiv.org/abs/0802.2244v2) PMID not available [PDF]
24. Eisenberg, B. (2008) Engineering channels: Atomic biology. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A. 2008 105: p. 6211-6212. doi: 10.1073/pnas.0802435105 [PMCID: PMC2359799](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/18711111/) [PDF]
25. Eisenberg, B. (2008) Grappling With the Cosmic Questions. Letter to the Editor. New York Times, May 15, p. A30. PMID not available [PDF]
26. Luchinsky, D.G., Tindjong, R., Kaufman, I. McClintock, P.V.E., R.S. Eisenberg. (2008) Charge fluctuations and their effect on conduction in biological ion channels.<sup>†</sup> Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv.org:0807.0838v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/0807.0838v1) PMID not available [PDF]
27. Eisenberg, B. (2008) Ionic Selectivity in Channels: complex biology created by the balance of simple physics. Nanotechnology 501 Lecture Series: Purdue University.: Nanohub Purdue University. <http://www.nanohub.org/resources/4726/> PMID not available [PDF]
28. Eisenberg, B. (2009) Self organized model of selectivity. Available online from Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (IMA) University of Minnesota at [Self-Organized IMA link](http://www.ima.umn.edu/~eisenber/) and posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID <http://arxiv.org/abs/0906.5173> PMID not available [PDF]
29. Eisenberg, B. (2010) Ion Channels and Selectivity. Kavli Institute of Theoretical Physics. University of California Santa Barbara. Seminar Slides on-line at <http://online.kitp.ucsb.edu/online/evocell10/eisenberg> PMID not available
30. Bardhan, Jaydeep P., Leaf, Gary K. and Bob Eisenberg. (2010) Reproducible Estimation of Osmotic Coefficients Using the Inverse Monte Carlo Method. Argonne National Laboratory Mathematics and Computer Science Preprint ANL-MCS P1764-0610 PMID not available [PDF]
31. Eisenberg, Bob. (2010) CSO Deserves Immense Credit. Letter to the Editor, Chicago Tribune, June 4. PMID not available [PDF]
32. Eisenberg, Bob, Hyon, YunKyong, and Chun Liu. (2010) Energy variational analysis EnVarA of ions in water and channels: Field theory for primitive models of complex ionic fluids, Preprint number 2317 of the reprint series of the Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (IMA, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis) <http://www.ima.umn.edu/preprints/jun2010/jun2010.html> [PDF] *Nearly identical to paper 149.* doi: 10.1063/1.3476262 [PMCID: PMC2949347](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22949347/)
33. Hyon, YunKyong, Eisenberg, Bob, and Chun Liu. (2010) A mathematical model for the hard sphere repulsion in ionic solutions Preprint# 2318 of the reprint series of the Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (IMA, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis) <http://www.ima.umn.edu/preprints/jun2010/jun2010.html> PMID not available [PDF]



34. Mori, Yoichiro, Liu, Chun, and RS Eisenberg. (2010) A Model of Electrodifffusion and Osmotic Water Flow and its Energetic Structure. Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID <http://arxiv.org/abs/1101.5193v1> PMID not available [PDF], See final version in the 'Papers' Section of the Publications List, Number 156.
35. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) Reduced Models, Sensitivity, and Inverse Problems. Comment on Paul Krugman Blog of the New York Times. PMID not available [PDF] <http://krugman.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/03/02/the-microfoundation-thing-wonkish/#postComment>
36. Eisenberg, Bob. (2013) Electrostatic effects in living cells. *Physics Today* 66:10-11. PMID not available [PDF]
37. Flavell, Alan, Machen, Michael, Eisenberg, Bob, Liu, Chun, Li, Xiaofan. (2013) A Conservative Finite Difference Scheme for Poisson-Nernst-Planck Equations. Posted on arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv 1303.3769v1](http://arxiv.org/abs/1303.3769v1) [PDF]. See revised published version Flavell, Alan, Machen, Michael, Eisenberg, Bob, Kabre, Julianne, Liu, Chun, Li, Xiaofan. (2013) A Conservative Finite Difference Scheme for Poisson-Nernst-Planck Equations. *Journal of Computational Electronics* (*in the press*). PMID not available [PDF] *see item 167, p. 14 of Publications above.*
38. Kaufman, I., McClintock, P.V.E., and R.S. Eisenberg. (2014) Ionic Coulomb Blockade and Resonant Conduction in Biological Ion Channels. Posted on arXiv.org with paper ID [arXiv 1405.1391](http://arxiv.org/abs/1405.1391) [PDF]
39. Eisenberg, Bob. (2014) Shouldn't we make biochemistry an exact science? Posted on arXiv.org with paper ID [arXiv 1409.0243](http://arxiv.org/abs/1409.0243) [PDF]
40. Eisenberg, Bob. (2014) Shouldn't we make biochemistry an exact science? *ASBMB Today* 13:36-38. [PDF]
41. Eisenberg, Bob. (2014) The Right Way to Describe Neuronal Activity? *SIAM News* December, p. 5. [PDF]
42. Eisenberg, Bob. (2016) [Interview](http://www.the-aps.org/mm/Membership/Living-History/Robert-Eisenberg) at Living History website of American Physiological Society: <http://www.the-aps.org/mm/Membership/Living-History/Robert-Eisenberg> or on [YouTube](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wj7QiLAv61E) at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wj7QiLAv61E>
43. Eisenberg, Bob (2016). *Calculus and the Rolling Stones*. *New York Review of Books*, 63(1) January 16, p. [PDF]
44. Eisenberg, Bob (2016). Young Socialists turn into Old Democrats. Letter to Editor *Chicago Tribune* April 16 2016 [PDF]
45. Eisenberg, Bob (2016). Electricity is Different, [Slides of talk](#) at Penn State Mathematics, August 9, 2016. [PDF<sub>1</sub>] [PDF<sub>2</sub>]
46. Eisenberg, Bob (2016). Maxwell Matters. Available on arXiv as <https://arxiv.org/abs/1607.06691> [PDF]
47. Eisenberg, Bob. (2016) Conservation of Charge and Conservation of Current. Available on arXiv as <https://arxiv.org/abs/1609.09175> [PDF]

**Recent Lectures:**

*Recent lectures are available on-line click here [[PPTX](#)]*

**Books:**

1. Eisenberg, R.S., M. Frank, and C.F. Stevens (eds.) (1984) **Membranes, Channels, and Noise.** Plenum Press, NY, pp. 1-54.

**Abstracts:**

1. Eisenberg, R.S. and Gage, P.W. (1968) Electrical properties of frog skeletal muscle fibers with disrupted transverse tubules. *Biophys. J.* 8: A-188.
2. Eisenberg, R.S. and Eisenberg, B. (1968) The extent of disruption of the transverse tubular system in glycerol treated skeletal muscle. *Federation Proceedings* 27: 247.
3. Eisenberg, R.S. and Gage, P.W. (1968) The surface and tubular membranes of frog sartorius muscle fibers. *J. Cell Biol.* 39: 39a .
4. Eisenberg, R.S. and Gage, P.W. (1969) The conductance of the surface and tubular membranes of frog sartorius muscle. *Biophys. J.* 9: A99.
5. Eisenberg, R.S. and Johnson, E.A. (1969) The interpretation of potentials recorded with double-barrel microelectrodes or with a single electrode bridge. *Federation Proceedings* 28: 397.s
6. Howell, J., Vaughan, P. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1970) Maintenance of resting potentials in glycerol treated muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 10: 75a.
7. Howell, J., Vaughan, P. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1970) Changes in the capacitance of frog skeletal muscle. *Federation Proceedings* 29: 656.
8. Eisenberg, R.S. (1972) The electrical properties of the internal membrane structures of skeletal muscle. *J. Physiol. Soc. Japan.* 34:90.
9. Valdiosera, R., Clausen, C. and Eisenberg, R.S. Impedance of frog skeletal muscle fibers. (1973) *Biophys. Soc. Abst.* 195a.
10. Mobley, B.A., Leung, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1974) Longitudinal Impedance of skinned frog muscle fibers. *Federation Proceedings* 33: 401. [PMCID: PMC2203567](#)
11. Peskoff, A. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1974) Influence of extracellular resistance on membrane potential of cells. *Federation Proceeding* 33: 1266.
12. Mathias, R.T., Clausen, C. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1975) Mesh model of the electrical properties of the tubular system of skeletal muscle. *The Physiologist*, 18: August.
13. Clausen, C., Lewis, S.A., Diamond, J.M. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1976) Electrical circuit analysis of tight epithelia by alternating current techniques. *Biophys. J.* 16: 131a.



14. Eisenberg, R.S., Barcilon, V. and Mathias, R.T. (1978) Electrical properties of a spherical syncytium. *Biophys. J.* 21: 48a.
15. Mathias, R.T., Rae, J. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1978) Linear electrical properties of the lens of the eye. *Biophys. J.* 21: 48a.
16. Eisenberg, B.R. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1980) *T-SR* Junction in activated muscle. *J. Cell. Biol.* 87: 264a.
17. Eisenberg, R.S. Structural analysis of electrical properties. (1981) *Biophys. J.* 33: 267a.
18. Eisenberg, R.S., Mathias, R.T., and J.L. Rae. (1982) Series resistance measured by integrals of transients. *Biophys. J.* 37: 63a.
19. Milton, R.L., Mathias, R.T. and R.S. Eisenberg. (1982) Impedance measurements at the pelvic end of frog sartorius muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 37: 356a.
20. Hui, C.S., Milton, R.L., and Eisenberg, R.S. (1983) Elimination of charge movement in skeletal muscle by a calcium antagonist. *Biophys. J.* 41: 178a.
21. McCarthy, R.T., Milton, R.L., and Eisenberg, R.S. (1983) Paralysis of skeletal muscle fibers by a calcium antagonist. *Biophys. J.* 41: 178a.
22. Levis, R.A., Mathias, R.T. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1983) Electrical properties of sheep Purkinje strands: Impedance measurements and voltage clamp simulations including electrodiffusion. *Biophys. J.* 41: 308a.
23. Curtis, B.A. and Eisenberg, R.S. A delayed calcium influx related to contraction in frog twitch fibers. (1984) *J. Gen. Physiol.* 84: 36a.
24. Cooper, K.E., McCarthy, R.T., Milton, R.L. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1984) Calcium antagonists modify contraction of skeletal muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 45: 232a.
25. Eisenberg, R.S., Curtis, B.A. and McCarthy, R.T. (1984) Calcium uptake and  $K^+$  contractures in paralyzed and contracting muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 45: 234a.
26. Eisenberg, R.S. Structural analysis of neuronal integration. (1984) *Biophys. J.* 45: 153a.
27. Curtis, B.A. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1984) A delayed influx related to contraction in frog twitch fibers. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 84: 36a.
28. Curtis, B.A. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1985) Calcium entry and the repriming period of frog twitch fibers. *Biophys. J.* 47: 132a.
29. Eisenberg, R.S. Calcium Signals in Muscle. (1985) *Biophys. J.* 47: 194a.
30. Curtis, B.A. and Eisenberg, R.S. (1985) Calcium ions: The link between t depolarization and *SR* Ca release. *Biophys. J.* 47: 195a.
31. Cooper, K.E., J.M. Tang, J.L. Rae and R.S. Eisenberg. (1985) Cation selective channel in the epithelium of frog lens. *Biophys. J.* 86: 9a.
32. Cooper, K.E., J.M. Tang, J.L. Rae and R.S. Eisenberg. (1985) Cation-selective channel in the epithelium of frog lens. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 86: 9a-10a.

33. Cooper, K.E., J.M. Tang, J.L. Rae and R.S. Eisenberg. (1986) A cation-selective channel from frog lens epithelium. *Biophys. J.* 49: 6a.
34. Cooper, K.E., Gates, P.Y., and R.S. Eisenberg. (1987) Rate constants for ionic diffusion over barriers. *Biophys. J.* 51: 48a.
35. Gates, P.Y., Cooper, K.E., and R.S. Eisenberg. (1987) Diffusive flux through ionic channels. *Biophys. J.* 51: 48a.
36. Tang, J. M., Wang, J., and R.S. Eisenberg. (1987) Patch clamp of sarcoplasmic reticulum within muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 51: 106a.
37. Eisenberg, R.S., Hainsworth, A.H., and R.A. Levis. (1987). Open-channel noise in a cation channel of the frog lens epithelium. *J. Physiol. (London)* 396: 84P.
38. Hainsworth, A., Tang, J.M., Wang, J., Levis, R.A., and R.S. Eisenberg. (1988) Open channel noise in the  $K^+$  channel of the sarcoplasmic reticulum. *Biophys. J.* 53: 151a.
39. Cooper, K.E., Gates, P.Y., and R.S. Eisenberg. (1988) Diffusion theory and discrete rate constants in ion permeation. *Biophys. J.* 152a.
40. Moghaddamjoo, A., Levis, R.A., and R.S. Eisenberg. (1988). Automatic detection of channel currents. *Biophys. J.* 153a.
41. R.S. Eisenberg. Channels as Enzymes (*title only*). (1988) *Medical Physics* 15: No. 4, p. 440.
42. J. Wang, J.M. Tang, and R.S. Eisenberg. (1989)  $Ca^{++}$  channels in the sarcoplasmic reticulum (SR) of skinned lobster muscle fibers: patch clamp measurements. *J. Cell Biology* 107:144a.
43. R.S. Eisenberg, A.H. Hainsworth, and R.A. Levis. Open-channel noise in the potassium channel of lobster sarcoplasmic reticulum. (1988) *J. Physiol. (Cambridge Meeting, July: 107P)*.
44. J. Wang, J.M. Tang, and R.S. Eisenberg.  $Ca^{++}$  channels from sarcoplasmic reticulum of split lobster muscle fibers. (1989) *Biophysical J.* 55: 207a.
45. A. Hainsworth, R.A. Levis, and R.S. Eisenberg. (1989) Excess open-channel noise in the SR  $K^+$  channel. *Biophysical J.* 55: 200a.
46. R.S. Eisenberg, A.H. Hainsworth, R.A. Levis. (1989) The effect of temperature on open-channel noise in the potassium channel of the lobster sarcoplasmic reticulum. *J. Physiol.* 410: 18P.
47. J.M. Tang, J. Wang, F.N. Quandt, and Eisenberg, R.S. (1990) Perfusing patch pipettes quietly and easily. *Biophys. J.* 57: 171a.
48. J.M. Tang, J. Wang, T. Lea and Eisenberg, R.S. (1990) Contractures and reloading in skinned lobster muscle fibers. *Biophys. J.* 57: 171a.
49. R.S. Eisenberg, J.M. Tang, and J. Wang. (1991) Ionic channels of the sarcoplasmic reticulum of lobster remotor muscle. *Biophys. J.* 59: 177a.

50. D.P. Chen and R.S. Eisenberg. (1991) Constant fields and constant gradients in open ionic channels. *Biophys. J.* 59: 404a.
51. R.S. Eisenberg, D.P. Chen, and V. Barcion. (1991) Constant fields and constant gradients in open ionic channels. *Physiologist.* 34: 102.
52. Wang, J., Tang, J.M., and RS Eisenberg. (1992) Calcium conducting channel in SR: calcium pump without occlusion? *Biophys. J.* 61. A433.
53. Chen, DP, Barcion, V. and RS Eisenberg. (1992) Induced and permanent charge in open ionic channels. *Biophys. J.* 61. A11.
54. Chen, DP, and R Eisenberg. (1992) Exchange diffusion, single filing, and gating in macroscopic channels of one conformation. *J. Gen. Physiol.* 100: 9a. [[PDF](#)]
55. Eisenberg, Robert From Structure to Permeation in Open Ionic Channels. (1993) *Biophys. J.* 64:A22. [[PDF](#)]
56. Eisenberg, Robert and Duanpin Chen. (1993) Poisson-Nernst-Planck (*PNP*) theory of an open ionic channel. *Biophys. J.* 64:A22. [[PDF](#)]
57. Chen, Duanpin and Robert Eisenberg. (1993) Poisson-Nernst-Planck (*PNP*) theory of open ionic channels. *Biophys. J.* 64:A22. [[PDF](#)]
58. Chen, Duan P. and Robert S. Eisenberg. (1994) Divalent effects on mono-valent cation channels, an extension of Poisson-Nernst-Planck theory. *Biophys. J.* 66(2) A292.
59. Elber, Ron, Duan Chen, Danuta Rojewska, and Bob Eisenberg. (1994) Na<sup>+</sup> in Gramicidin: the prototype permion. *Biophys. J.* 66(2) A354.
60. Eisenberg, Bob, Malgorzata Kłosek, and Zeev Schuss. (1994) Stochastic theory of the open channel. *Biophys. J.* 66(2) A354.
61. Chen, Duan, Paul Kienker, Jim Lear and Bob Eisenberg. (1995) PNP Theory fits current-voltage (*IV*) relations of a synthetic channel in 7 solutions. *Biophys. J.* 68:A370.
62. Chen, Duan, Wolfgang Nonner, and Bob Eisenberg. PNP (1995) Theory fits current-voltage (*IV*) relations of a neuronal anion channel in 13 solutions. *Biophys. J.* 68:A370
63. Chen, D., Eisenberg, R., Jerome, J., and Shu, C. (1995) PH (Poisson-Hydrodynamic) Theory of an open channel. *Biophys. J.*, 68:A371.
64. Tang, John, Rick Levis, Kelvin Lynn, and Bob Eisenberg. (1995) Opening and closing transitions of a large mitochondrial channel with microsecond time resolution. *Biophys. J.*, 68:A145, 1995. [[PDF<sub>1</sub>](#)] [[PDF<sub>2</sub>](#)]
65. Janovic, Slobidan, Kelvin Lynn, Xaioye Wu, Bob Eisenberg, and Rick Levis. (1995) Real-time analysis of single channel currents. *Biophys. J.*, 68:A42.
66. Eisenberg, Robert S., Chen, P. Solutions to Fields in Biological Channels. (1996) American Chemical Society, Division of Physical Chemistry, 212<sup>th</sup> Meeting. *Printed but perhaps not published Abstract.*

67. Chen, D., Xu, L., Tripathy, A., Meissner, G., and R. Eisenberg (1997) Permeation through the calcium release channel (CRC) of cardiac muscle. *Biophys. J.*, 72:A108.
68. Tang, J., Chen, D., Saint, N., Rosenbusch, J., and R. Eisenberg (1997). Permeation through porin and its mutant G119D. *Biophys. J.*, 72:A108, 1997.
69. Tang, J., Saint, N., Rosenbusch, J., and R. Eisenberg (1997). Currents through single channels of maltoporin. *Biophys. J.*, 72:A108, 1997.
70. Gardner, Carl, Eisenberg, B., and Joe Jerome. (1998) Numerical simulation of rectangular channel currents. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
71. Schuss, Zeev and Eisenberg, B. (1998) Stochastic and continuum models of unidirectional fluxes in open ionic channels. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
72. Elber, R. and Eisenberg, B. (1998) Molecular dynamics simulations of solvated ions between a membrane and metal electrodes at various electric potentials. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
73. Chen, D., Tripathy, A., Xu, L., Meissner, G. and Bob Eisenberg. (1998) Permeation in the calcium release channel (CRC) of skeletal muscle. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
74. Chen, D., Tripathy, A., Xu, L., Meissner, G. and Bob Eisenberg. (1998) Selectivity of calcium release channel (CRC) of cardiac muscle. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
75. Nonner, W., Chen, D. and Bob Eisenberg. (1998) Anomalous mole fraction effects: an electrostatic interpretation. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
76. Nonner, W. and Bob Eisenberg. (1998) Calcium channel permeability and glutamate residues linked by PNP Theory. *Biophys. J.*, 74 A342.
77. Catacuzzeno, L., W. Nonner, and B. Eisenberg. (1999) PNP2 Links Crystallographic Structure and Conduction in K Channels. *Biophysical Journal*. 76:A79.
78. Gillespie, D, and Bob Eisenberg. (1999) An analytic formula for the reversal potential derived from PNP theory. . *Biophysical Journal*. 76:A192.
79. Hollerbach, U., Chen, D., Nonner, W., and Bob Eisenberg. (1999) Three-dimensional Poisson-Nernst-Planck Theory of Open Channels. *Biophysical J*. 76:A205.
80. Catacuzzeno, L., W. Nonner, L. Blum, and B. Eisenberg. Ca Selectivity in the 'EEEE' Locus of L-type Ca Channels. (1999) *Biophysical Journal*. 76:A259.
81. Nonner, W, L. Catacuzzeno, and B. Eisenberg. (2000) Ionic selectivity in K channels. *Biophysical Journal*. 78:A96.
82. Nonner, W, L. Catacuzzeno, and B. Eisenberg. (2000) Ionic selectivity in calcium channels. *Biophysical Journal*. 78:A455.
83. Chen, Duan, Le Xu, Bob Eisenberg, and Gerhard Meissner. (2000) Calcium and potassium ion selectivity of skeletal muscle ryanodine receptor. *Biophysical Journal*. 78:A462.
84. van der Straaten, T.A., RS Eisenberg, JM Tang, U Ravaioli, and N Aluru. (2001) Three dimensional Poisson Nernst Planck Simulation of ompF porin. *Biophysical Journal*. 80: 115a.

85. Chen, Duan, L Xu, B Eisenberg, and G Meissner. (2001) Ca ion permeation through the calcium release channel (ryanodine receptor) of cardiac muscle *Biophysical Journal*. 50: 115a.
84. Nonner, W., B Eisenberg, and D Henderson (2001) Ca channel selectivity: the role of solvent *Biophysical Journal*. 80:453a.
85. Nonner, W., Gillespie, D., and B Eisenberg. (2002) Flux and selectivity in the Ca channel: a density functional approach. *Biophysical Journal*. 82: 340a.
86. Gillespie, D. and RS Eisenberg. (2002) Measurements of selectivity: physical interpretation. *Biophysical Journal*. 82:206a.
87. Van der Straaten, T.A., Tang, J.M., Eisenberg, RS, Ravaioli, U., Aluru, N., Varma, S., and E. Jakobsson. (2002) A study of mutations of ompf porin using Poisson-Nernst-Planck theory. *Biophys. J.* 82: 207a. [[PDF](#)]
88. Chiu, See-Wing, Varma, S., Jakobsson, E., Tang, J.M., van der Straaten, T., Eisenberg, and R.S. (2002) Molecular dynamics of permeation in porin and its mutant G119D. *Biophysical Journal*. 82:208a.
89. Gillespie, D., Nonner, W., and Bob Eisenberg. (2002) Physical model of selectivity and flux in Na channels. *Biophysical Journal* 84 (Number 2) p. 67a.
90. Nonner, Wolfgang, Gillespie, Dirk, Eisenberg, Bob, and Douglas Henderson. (2002) A physical basis for large-ion selectivity. *Biophysical Journal* 84 (Number 2) 93a.
91. Chen, Duan, Kuang, Zhifeng, Boda, Deszo, Eisenberg, Bob, Busath, David and Douglas Henderson. (2003) Ion channel permeation simulated by non-equilibrium molecular dynamics calibrated by equilibrium Monte Carlo. *Biophysical Journal* 84 (Number 2) 94a.
92. Boda, Dezso, Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas, Busath, David, and Bob Eisenberg. (2004) Effects of dielectrics on selectivity: computing induced charge in Monte Carlo simulations. *Biophysical Journal* 86 6a.
93. Miedema, Henk, Meter-Arkema, Anita, Wierenga, Jenny, Hektor, Hans, Tang, John, Eisenberg, Bob, and Wim Meijberg. (2004) Permeation properties of an engineered OmpF containing the EEEE locus of Ca-channels. *Biophysical Journal* 86 260a.
94. Nonner, Wolfgang, Gillespie, Dirk, and Bob Eisenberg. (2004) Moving gating charges: comparing electrostatic energetics of the S4 motion of different models. *Biophysical Journal* 86 436a.
95. Aguilera-Arzo, Marcel, Garcia-Celma, Juan, Aguilera, Vicente, and Robert Eisenberg. (2004) Computing numerically access resistance of a channel. *Biophysical Journal* 86 629a.
96. Peyser, Alexander, Nonner, Wolfgang R., Gillespie, Dirk, and Eisenberg Bob. (2005) Electrostrictive Forces in S4 Models. *Biophysical Journal* 88 458a.

97. Henderson, D., Boda, D., Valisko, M., Gillespie, D, Eisenberg, B., and Nonner, W. (2005) New constant voltage method of simulating ions in a dielectric near a metallic electrode PacifiChem 2005, Honolulu HI.
98. Eisenberg, R. S. (2005) Ions in channels: Life's transistors PacifiChem 2005, Honolulu HI.
99. Wilk, S.J., Petrossian, L., Goryll, M., Thornton, T.J., Goodnick, S.M., Tang, J.M., and Eisenberg, R.S. (2005) Integrated Platform for Ion Channel Sensing. IEEE SENSORS 2005: the 4th IEEE conference on sensors.
100. Siwy, Z, Powell, M., Kalman, E., Heins, E., Martin, C.R., and Eisenberg, R.S.. (2006). Pores in plastic can be calcium sensitive and gate. Biophysical Journal 90 314a.
101. Boda, Dezso, Valisko, Monika, Gillespie, Dirk, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas and Eisenberg, Bob. (2006) Dielectrics Enhance the Selectivity of Calcium Channels. Biophysical Journal 90 404a.
102. Nonner, Wolfgang, Gillespie, Dirk, and Eisenberg, Bob. (2006) How Do Long Pores Make Better K Channels? Biophysical Journal 90 239a.
103. Eisenberg, Bob. (2007) . How can a channel tell  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  from  $\text{Na}^{+}$  ? Biophysical Journal 92 342a; Symposium 14: Modeling as a Tool in Biophysics.
104. Siwy, Zuzanna S., Powell, Matthew R., Kalman, Eric, and Eisenberg Robert S. (2007) Gating, Modulation, and Rectification in a Large Diameter Abiotic Nanopore. Biophysical Journal 92 342a Symposium 14: Modeling as a Tool in Biophysics.
105. Boda, Dezso, Valisko, Monika, Eisenberg, Bob, Nonner, Wolfgang, Henderson, Douglas, and Gillespie, Dirk. (2007) The effect of the protein dielectric coefficient and pore radius on the Na affinity of a model sodium channel. Biophysical Journal 92 p. 609a. Poster Board [[PDF](#)]
106. Powell, Matthew R., Sullivan, Michael, Siwy, Zuzanna S., and Eisenberg. Robert S. (2007) Stochastic Sensing of Analytes by a Synthetic Nanopore with Adaptor. Biophysical Journal 92 p. 649a.
107. Arning, Katrin, Burger, Martin, Engl, Heinz, Eisenberg, Robert, He, Lin, and Marie Wolfram. (2007) Simulation of ion transport through nanopores. International Conference on Simulation of Semiconductor Processes and Devices (SISPAD).
108. Powell, Matthew R., Sullivan, Michael, Vlassioux, Ivan, Constantin, Dragos, Sudre, Olivier, Martens, Craig, Eisenberg, Robert S., and Siwy, Zuzanna. (2008) Ion Current Oscillations Caused by Femtoliter Volume Precipitation in a Nanopore. Biophysical Journal 94 p. 333a. Poster Board [[PDF](#)]
109. Boda, Dezsó, Nonner, Wolfgang, Valisko, Monika, Henderson, Douglas, Eisenberg, Bob, and Gillespie, Dirk. (2008) Competition of Steric repulsion and Electrostatic Attraction in the Selectivity Filter of Model Calcium Channels. Biophysical Journal 94 p. 447a. Poster Board [[PDF](#)]

110. Eisenberg, Bob, Roth, Roland, Gillespie, Dirk, and Nonner, Wolfgang. (2008) Bubbles, Gating, and Anesthetics in Ion Channels. *Biophysical Journal* 94 p. 1040a. Abstract [\[PDF\]](#)
111. Eisenberg, Bob, Boda, Dezsó, Giri, Janhavi, Fonseca, James, Gillespie, Dirk, Henderson, Doug, and Nonner, Wolfgang. (2009) Self-organized Models of Selectivity in Ca and Na Channels. *Biophysical Journal*, Volume 96, Issue 3, 253a. Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board [\[PDF\]](#) Other versions available at Institute of Mathematics and its Applications IMA, University of Minnesota, [Self-Organized IMA link](#) and on the arXiv.org with Paper ID [arXiv:0906.5173](#)
112. Knepley, Matthew G., Karpeev, Dmitry A., Eisenberg, Robert S., and Gillespie, Dirk. (2009) Energetics of Calcium Selectivity: A Three-Dimensional Classical Density Functional Theory Approach. *Biophysical Journal*, Volume 96, Issue 3, 661a. Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board 461 [\[PDF\]](#)
113. Mori, Yoichiro, Liu, Chun, and RS Eisenberg. (2010) A multidomain model for electrodiffusion and water flow Volume 98 pp. 96a Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board 511 [\[PDF\]](#)
114. Fonseca, James E. Boda, Dezsó, Nonner, Wolfgang, and Bob Eisenberg. (2010) Conductance and concentration relationship in a reduced model of the K<sup>+</sup> channel. Volume 98 pp. 117a Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board 613 [\[PDF\]](#)
115. Zhang, Chao, Raugei, Simone, Eisenberg, Bob, and Paolo Carloni. (2010) On the domain of applicability of currently used force fields for the calculation of the activity of alkali ions at physiological ionic strength. *Biophysical Journal*. Volume 98 pp. 330a - 331a. Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board 1718 [\[PDF\]](#)
116. Giri, Janhavi, Eisenberg, Bob, Gillespie, Henderson, Douglas, and Dezsó Boda. (2010) Monte Carlo simulation of free energy components. Energetics of selective binding in a reduced model of L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels. *Biophysical Journal*. Volume 98 pp. 514a – 515a Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board 2665 [\[PDF\]](#)
117. Eisenberg, Robert S., Hyon, YunKyong, and Chun Liu. (2010) Energetic Variational Analysis *EnVarA* of ions in calcium and sodium channels. *Biophysical Journal*. Volume 98 pp. 515a. Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board 2666 [\[PDF\]](#)
118. Mori, Y., C. Liu, and R.S. Eisenberg. (2011) Electrodiffusion and Osmotic Water Flow and its Variational Structure. *Biophysical Journal*. 100 (3): p. 86a-87a. Abstract 466-Pos [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board B266 [\[PDF\]](#)
119. Berti, C., D. Gillespie, B. Eisenberg, S. Furini, and C. Fiegna. (2011) A novel Brownian-Dynamics Algorithm for the Simulation of Ion Conduction Through Membrane Pores. *Biophysical Journal*. 100 (3): p. 158a. Abstract 867-Pos [\[PDF\]](#) and Poster Board B667 [\[PDF\]](#)
120. Ryham, R., R. Eisenberg, C. Liu, and F. Cohen. (2011) A Continuum Variational Approach to Vesicle Membrane Modeling. *Biophysical Journal*. Volume 100 (3): p. 187a. Abstract [\[PDF\]](#) and Platform 1025 [\[PDF\]](#)

121. Jimenez-Morales, D., J. Liang, and B. Eisenberg. (2011) Active Sites of Enzymes are Crowded with Charge. *Biophysical Journal*. 100 (3): p. 218a. Abstract 1191-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B101 [[PDF](#)]
122. Hyon, Y., J.E. Fonseca, B. Eisenberg, and C. Liu. (2011) A new Poisson-Nernst-Planck Equation (PNP-FS-IF) for charge inversion near walls. *Biophysical Journal*. 100 (3): p. 578a. Abstract 3130-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B235 [[PDF](#)]
123. Giri, J., J.M. Tang, C. Wirth, C.M. Penefff, T. Schirmer, and B. Eisenberg. (2011) Single Channel Measurements of N-Acetylneuraminic Acid-Inducible Channel (NANC) in *E. coli*. *Biophysical Journal*. Volume 100 (3): p. 579a. Abstract 3136-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B241 [[PDF](#)]
124. Giri, J., J.M. Tang, C. Wirth, C.M. Penefff, T. Schirmer, and B. Eisenberg. (2011) Sialic Acid Transport in *E. coli*: Role of Outer Membrane Porin NanC. *Biophysical Journal*. 100 (3): p. 577a. Abstract 3123-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B228 [[PDF](#)]
125. Jimenez-Morales, D., J. Liang, and B. Eisenberg. (2011) Active Sites of Enzymes are Crowded with Charge. 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Midwest Conference on Protein Folding, Assembly, and Molecular Motions. University of Notre Dame. (*not published*) [[PDF](#)]
126. Ryham, Rolf, Fredric S. Cohen, Robert Eisenberg, Chun Liu. (2012) A dynamic model of fusion pores in lipid bilayers *Biophysical Journal*. 102 (3) pp. 500a - 501a. Abstract 2551-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B321 [[PDF](#)]
127. Berti, Claudio, Simone Furini, Dirk Gillespie, Dezső Boda, Bob Eisenberg, Claudio Fiegna. (2012) Brownian Dynamics Simulation of Calcium Channels. *Biophysical Journal* 102 (3) pp. 173a. Abstract 861-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B647 [[PDF](#)]
128. Eisenberg, Bob. (2012) Rate Constants are Variables in Almost all Chemical Reactions. *Biophysical Journal* 102 (3) pp. 447a - 448a. Abstract 1370-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B140 [[PDF](#)]
129. Ryham, R. J., M. A. Ward, R. S. Eisenberg, and F. S. Cohen. (2013) Calculating Minimal Energy Shapes of Fusion Pores. *Biophysical Journal* 104:91a-92a. Abstract 479-Pos [[PDF](#)] and Poster Board B248 [[PDF](#)]
130. Berti, C., D. Gillespie, D. Boda, B. Eisenberg, and C. Fiegna. (2013) Brownian Dynamics Study of Current and Selectivity of Calcium Channels. *Biophysical Journal* 104:102a-103a. Abstract 533-Pos [[PDF](#)] Poster Board B302 [[PDF](#)]
131. Eisenberg, R. S., I. Kaufman, D. Luchinsky, R. Tindjong, and P. V. E. McClintock. (2013) Discrete Conductance Levels in Calcium Channel Models: Multiband Calcium Selective Conduction. *Biophysical Journal* 104:358a. [[PDF](#)] Platform 1836 [[PDF](#)]
132. Eisenberg, B., T.-L. Horng, T.-C. Lin, and C. Liu. (2013) Steric PNP (Poisson-Nernst-Planck): Ions in Channels. *Biophysical Journal* 104:509a. Abstract 2605 [[PDF](#)]; Poster Board B624 [[PDF](#)]



133. Luchinsky, Dmitry G., Tindjong, Rodrigue, Kaufman, Igor, McClintock, Peter V. E., Khovanov Igor A., Eisenberg, Bob. (2014) Observation Of “Remote Knock-On”, A New Permeation-Enhancement Mechanism In Ion Channels. *Biophysical Journal* 106:133a; Abstract 684 [[PDF](#)]; Poster Board B439 [[PDF](#)]
134. Eisenberg, B. and Liu, Jinn-Liang. (2014) Poisson-Fermi Model of a Calcium Channel: correlations and dielectric coefficient are computed outputs, *Biophysical Journal* 106:133a-134a; Abstract 686 [[PDF](#)]; Poster Board B441 [[PDF](#)]
135. Eisenberg, B. (2015) Rate constant models cannot describe movement of charged atoms or molecules. *Biophysical Journal* 108:577a; Abstract 2920 [[PDF](#)]; Poster Board B350 [[PDF](#)]
136. Kaufman, Igor, Gibby, William, Dmitri G. Luchinsky, Dmitri, McClintock, Peter V.E. and Robert S. Eisenberg. (2015) Coulomb blockade model of permeation in biological ion channels *Biophysical Late Abstract* L3552, [[PDF](#)]; Poster Board LB34 [[PDF](#)] *N.B. Late abstracts are not published.*
137. Eisenberg, R. and J.L. Liu (2015) Poisson Fermi model of the ion exchange mechanism of the sodium/calcium exchanger NCX. *Neurosciences Meeting October 2015* Presentation Number: 450.09 [[PDF of Abstract](#)] Poster Board Number: DD28 [[PDF of Poster](#)]
138. Horng, Tzyyy-Leng, Eisenberg, Robert S., Liu, Chun, Bezanilla, Francisco. (2016). Gating current models computed with consistent interactions. *Biophysical Journal* 110: 102a-103a [[PDF of Abstract](#)] Poster 528; Poster Board B308 [[PDF of Poster](#)]
139. Liu, Jinn-Liang, Eisenberg, Bob. (2016). Binding sites of the Ca/Na Exchanger NCX analyzed with Poisson Fermi theory. *Biophysical Journal* 110: 260a [[PDF of Abstract](#)] Poster 1293; Pos Board B270 [[PDF of Poster](#)]
140. Gibby, William A.T., Luchinsky, Dmitri G., Kaufman, Igor Kh, McClintock, Peter V.E., Stefanovska, Aneta Eisenberg, Robert S (2016). Insights into Ion Channel Selectivity with Ionic Coulomb Blockade *Biophysical Journal*, 110: p343a 1693-Plat [[PDF of Abstract](#)]
141. Luchinsky, Dmitri G., Gibby, Will, Kaufman, Igor Kh, , Dmitri, Eisenberg, Robert S., McClintock, Peter V.E. (2016) On the conductivity and selectivity paradox *Biophysical Late Abstract* L3306, [[PDF](#)]; Poster Board LB66 *N.B. Late abstracts are not published.*

[\[Laboratory of Robert S. Eisenberg\]](#)