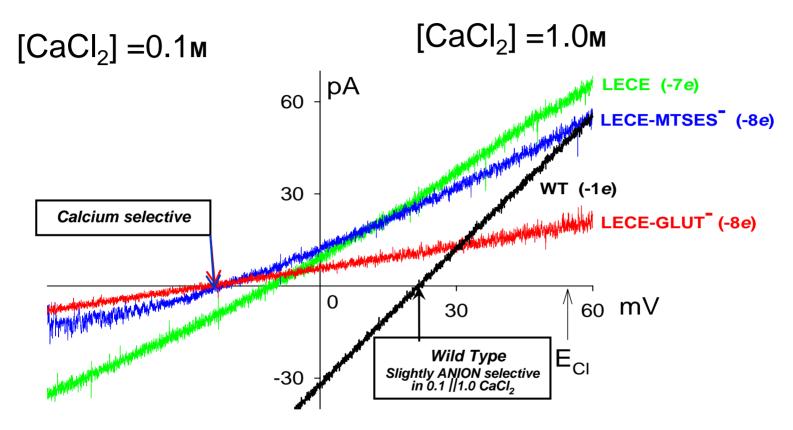
Synthetic Calcium Channels Designed by Theory built by BioMade



As charge density increases, channel becomes calcium selective

$$E_{rev} \rightarrow E_{Ca}$$

Miedema, Meter-Arkema, Wierenga, Tang, Eisenberg, Nonner, Hektor, Gillespie and Meijberg (2004). Permeation properties of an engineered bacterial OmpF porin containing the EEEE-locus of Ca²⁺ channels. Biophysical Journal 87: 3137-3147.