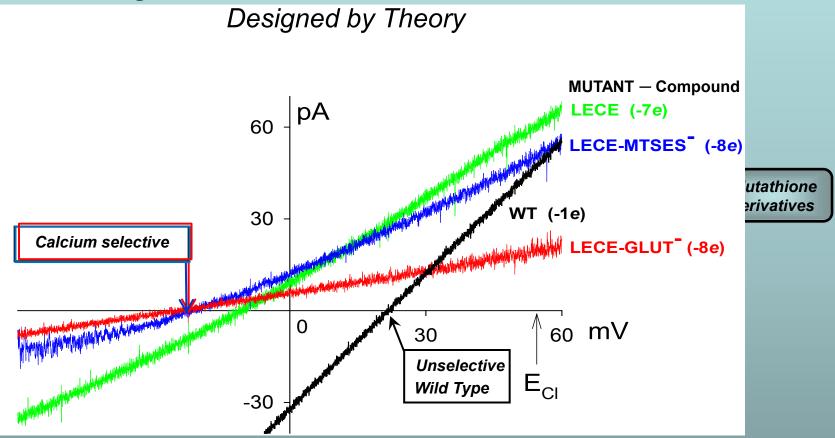
Experiments have built Two Synthetic Calcium Channels



As density of permanent charge increases, channel becomes calcium selective

 $E_{rev} \rightarrow E_{Ca}$

built by Henk Miedema, Wim Meijberg of BioMade Corp.,Groningen, Netherlands Miedema et al, Biophys J 87: 3137–3147 (2004)